

**FM4**  
Entry: .....  
Machine Name: 160 MeV synchrocyclotron  
Address: 44 Oxford St., Cambridge, MA 02138  
In Charge of the cyclotron: Miles Wagner (this report by B. Gottschalk)  
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Date: July 16, 1998  
Institution: Harvard University  
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**HISTORY**  
Design by: in-house group incl R.R. Wilson  
Construction time: begun 1946  
First beam: June 1949

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

ions / energy (MeV/n) / current (pps) / power (W):  
- protons, 158.6 MeV  
- .....  
- .....  
- .....  
transmission efficiency (total):  
- typical: ..... % - best: ..... %  
transverse emittance (rms):  
- vertical: ..... π mmrad  
- horizontal: ..... π mmrad  
longitudinal emittance (rms): ..... ΔE/E.deg RF

**USES**

basic research: 10 % therapy: 90 %  
development: % isotope production: %  
other applications: % maintenance: %  
beam tuning: %  
total time: ..... h/year

**TECHNICAL DATA**

a) magnet  
type: room temperature weak focusing  
Kb: ..... MeV/A Kf: ..... MeV/A  
average field (min-max): 1.8 T (extraction) T  
number of magnet sectors: .....  
- angle: ..... deg  
- spiral (max): ..... deg  
pole parameters  
- diameter: ..... 2.4 m  
- injection radius: ..... 0 m  
- extraction radius: ..... 1 m  
hill gap: ..... m valley gap: ..... m  
field trimming  
- trim coils  
- number: .....  
- current (max): ..... A  
- harmonic coils  
- number: .....  
- current (max): ..... A  
- others  
- number: .....  
- current (max): ..... A  
main coils: .....  
- number: ..... 2  
- Ampere-turns: ..... A.T.  
- current: 400A, 200V each coil A  
stored energy: ..... MJ  
weight : - iron: 641 t-coils: 74 t  
power  
- main coils (total): ..... 160 kW  
- trim coils (total max): ..... kW  
- refrigerator (cryogenic): ..... kW

b) RF  
- acceleration  
- frequency range: approx 30 - 24 MHz  
- harmonic modes: first  
- number of dees: 1  
- angular aperture: 180 deg  
- voltage:- average (min-max): 12 kV  
- variation with radius:  
- .....  
- power in (max): ..... kW  
- stability: - phase: ..... deg - voltage: ..... %

- other cavities
  - purpose: stochastic extraction
  - frequency range: approx 24 MHz
  - region of influence: ..... m
  - voltage (max): ..... kV
  - power in (max): ..... kW
  - stability:- phase: ..... deg - voltage: ..... %
- c) injection
  - internal source: hot filament pulsed arc
  - external (radial/axial): "volcano"
    - elements: .....
    - source voltage: ..... kV
    - injection energy: ..... MeV/n
    - buncher: ..... small
- d) ion sources/injector
- e) extraction
  - elements, characteristics:
    - peeler/regenerator system
    - with magnetic channel
- f) vacuum
  - pumps: 4 NRC 6" oil diffusion
  - achieved vacuum: 3 x 10<sup>-7</sup> base Pa

**REFERENCES**

**EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES**

3 specialized patient treatment stations

**XXXXXXXXXXXXXX comments:**

Since 1967 this machine has operated on a fee for service basis, mostly for the treatment of patients with the proton beam (currently 510 patients/year). The fee is approximately \$350/hour. Equipment and techniques developed here have proven convenient for radiation damage studies often related to satellites and space probes, and this accounts for about 10% of our activity.

Within the next year the therapy program will be transferred to the new Northeast Proton Therapy Center at the Massachusetts General Hospital (230 MeV cyclotron by IBA) and the Harvard Cyclotron Laboratory will probably be closed.

**COMMENTS**

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