

Entry: **C62**  
Machine Name: IM RADIAL RIDGE  
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### HISTORY

Design by: built in Cambridge in the 30's  
Construction time: brought to Birmingham in 1957  
First beam: 1963

### CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

ions / energy (MeV/n) / current (pps) / power (W) :  
- He4 / 25 MeV / 300  $\mu$ A  
- He3 / 33 MeV / 300  $\mu$ A  
- d+ / 12.5 MeV / 800  $\mu$ A  
- p+ / 6.5 MeV / 600  $\mu$ A  
transmission efficiency (total)  
- typical: 60% - best: 80%  
transverse emittance (rms)  
- vertical:  $\pi$  mmmrad  
- horizontal:  $\pi$  mmmrad  
longitudinal emittance (rms)  $\Delta E/E$ .deg RF

### USES

basic research: % therapy: %  
development: % isotope production: 90%  
other applications: 10% maintenance: %  
beam tuning: %  
total time: 500 h/year

### TECHNICAL DATA

a) magnet  
type:  
Kb: MeV/A Kf: MeV/A  
average field (min-max): 1.6 T  
number of magnet sectors: 3  
- angle: deg  
- spiral (max): deg  
pole parameters  
- diameter: m  
- injection radius: m  
- extraction radius: m  
hill gap: 0.07 m valley gap: 0.145 m  
field trimming  
- trim coils  
- number: 8  
- current (max): 18 A  
- harmonic coils  
- number: 2  
- current (max): 9 x 3 A  
- others  
- number:  
- current (max): A  
main coils:  
- number:  
- Ampere-turns: A.T.  
- current: A  
stored energy: MJ  
weight: - iron: 50 t - coils: 8 t  
power  
- main coils (total): 40 kW  
- trim coils (total max): kW  
- refrigerator (cryogenic): kW

### b) RF

- acceleration  
- frequency range: 12-16 MHz  
- harmonic modes:  
- number of dees: 1  
- angular aperture: deg  
- voltage: - average (min-max): 27 kV  
- variation with radius:  
- power in (max): 45 kW  
- stability: - phase: deg - voltage: %

### - other cavities

- purpose:  
- frequency range: MHz  
- region of influence: m  
- voltage (max): kV  
- power in (max): kW  
- stability:- phase: deg - voltage: %

### c) injection

- internal source: hot cathode  
- external (radial/axial): none  
- elements:  
- source voltage: kV  
- injection energy: MeV/n  
- buncher:  
- injection efficiency: %  
d) ion sources/injector

### e) extraction

- elements, characteristics:  
- mag/electrostatic regenerator  
- electrostatic deflector  
- efficiency  
- typical: 60% - best: 80%

### f) vacuum

- pumps: 1 x 40 cm oil diffusion  
1 x 22 cm oil diffusion  
- achieved vacuum:  $6.10^{-6}$  Pa

### REFERENCES

### EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES

### PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY

### COMMENTS