

Entry: **C 12**  
 Machine Name: U-120M  
 Address: 250 68 REZ, CZECH REPUBLIC  
 In Charge of the cyclotron: J. STURSA  
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**HISTORY**

Design by: JIRN DUBNA RUSSIA  
 Construction time:  
 First beam: AUGUST 1977

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

ions / energy (MeV/n) / current (pps) / power (W) :  
 - p/37/6 x 10<sup>14</sup>/3000; H<sup>+</sup>/10-37/1.6 x 10<sup>14</sup>/400  
 - d/10/4 x 10<sup>14</sup>/2000  
 - 3He<sup>++</sup>/18/1.3 x 10<sup>14</sup>/1080  
 - 4He<sup>++</sup>/10/1.3 x 10<sup>14</sup>/800  
 transmission efficiency (total)  
 - typical: 50 % - best: 70 %  
 transverse emittance (rms)  
 - vertical: 2.5 π mmmrad  
 - horizontal: 11 π mmmrad  
 longitudinal emittance (rms) ..... A/eV deg RF

**USES**

basic research: 15 % therapy: ..... %  
 development: 14 % isotope production: 55 %  
 other applications: ..... % maintenance: 8 %  
 beam tuning: 8 %  
 total time: 1200 h/year

**TECHNICAL DATA**

a) magnet  
 type .....  
 Kb: 40 MeV/A Kf ..... MeV/A  
 average field (min-max): 1.0 - 1.85 T  
 number of magnet sectors: 4  
 - angle: ..... deg  
 - spiral (max): 70 deg  
 pole parameters  
 - diameter: 1.2 m  
 - injection radius: 0.018 m  
 - extraction radius: 0.5 m  
 hill gap: 0.082 m valley gap: 0.12 m  
 field trimming  
 - trim coils  
 - number: 18  
 - current (max): 500 A  
 - harmonic coils  
 - number: 1 x 4  
 - current (max): 200 A  
 - others  
 - number: .....  
 - current (max): ..... A  
 main coils:  
 - number: 1  
 - Ampere-turns: 0.4 x 10<sup>6</sup> A.T.  
 - current: 600 A  
 stored energy: ..... MJ  
 weight : - iron: 110 t - coils: 11.6 t  
 power  
 - main coils (total): 180 kW  
 - trim coils (total max): 150 kW  
 - refrigerator (cryogenic): ..... kW  
 b) RF  
 - acceleration  
 - frequency range: 10 - 26 MHz  
 - harmonic modes: 1  
 - number of dees: 1  
 - angular aperture: 180 deg  
 - voltage:- average (min-max): 30 - 50 kV  
 - variation with radius: .....  
 - power in (max): 150 kW  
 - stability: - phase: ..... deg - voltage: 1 %

- other cavities

- purpose: .....  
 - frequency range: ..... MHz  
 - region of influence: ..... m  
 - voltage (max): ..... kV  
 - power in (max): ..... kW  
 - stability:- phase: ..... deg - voltage: ..... %

c) injection

- internal source **PIG - cold cathodes**  
 - external (radial/axial): axial injector  
 - elements: 3 solenoids - B channels  
 - source voltage: 15 - 30 kV  
 - injection energy: max. 0.03 MeV/n  
 - buncher: first harmonic  
 - injection efficiency: 5 - 12 %

d) ion sources/injector

H<sup>+</sup> CUSP

e) extraction

- elements, characteristics:  
 - p/35 MeV/4 - 10 μA; H<sup>+</sup>/10 - 37 MeV/50 - 10 μA  
 - d/20 MeV/4 - 10 μA  
 - 3He<sup>++</sup>/54 MeV/2 - 6 μA  
 - 4He<sup>++</sup>/40 MeV/2 - 6 μA

- efficiency

- typical: 25 % - best: 35 %

f) vacuum

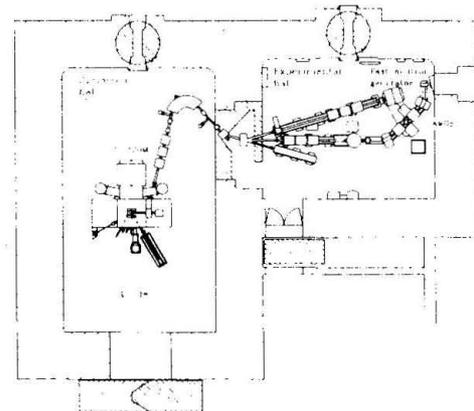
- pumps: 2 x 2000 l/s + 1 x 800 l/s  
 - achieved vacuum: 1 x 10<sup>-4</sup> Pa

**REFERENCES**

**EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES**

Achromatic magneto-optical system (AMOS) 90°, 5 m  
 Fast neutron generator (6 x 10<sup>12</sup> n/s)

**PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY**



**COMMENTS**