

ENTRY NO. FM4 Date August 14, 1992  
 Name of Machine Göttingen Synchrocyclotron  
 Institution University of Göttingen, II. Physikalisches Institut  
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 In Charge: Prof. Schmidt-Ott Reported by:

**HISTORY**

MILESTONE DATES:  
 Design 1958 Model Tests  
 Construction 1960 First Beam 1962  
 DESIGN/CONSTRUCTION BY:  
 in house other Philips, Eindhoven  
 COST: Accelerator 4.2x10 DM Facility 5.9x10 DM  
 FUNDED BY: F.R.G. + Land Niedersachsen

**STATUS**

STAFF: Machine  
 Scientists 1 Engineers 1  
 Technicians 2 Students  
 Research (in house/external)  
 Scientists 3 Engineers /  
 Technicians / Students 3 /  
 BUDGET: Machine Funded by Land Niedersachsen  
 Research Funded by Land Niedersachsen  
 TIME DISTRIBUTION:  
 Basic Research (in house/external) 80 % / 10 %  
 Applied Program (in house/external) % / %  
 Development % Maintenance 10 %

**MAGNET**

POLE PARAMETERS:  
 Diameter 180 cm R<sub>extract</sub> 75 cm R<sub>inject</sub> 0 cm  
 HILL PARAMETERS: Gap (min) 35 cm B<sub>max</sub> 1.45 T  
 (@ AT) Gap (max) cm B<sub>min</sub> 1.42 T  
 VALLEY PARAMETERS: Gap (min) cm B<sub>max</sub> T  
 (@ AT) Gap (max) cm B<sub>min</sub> T  
 AVERAGE FIELD: < B ><sub>min</sub> T < B ><sub>max</sub> T  
 NUMBER OF SECTORS: compact/separated /  
 sector angle deg. spiral (max) deg.  
 FIELD TRIMMING: Trim Coils  
 Harmonic Coils  
 Other  
 CURRENT: Main Coils 500 Amps Stability 3x10<sup>-4</sup>  
 Trim Coils Amps Stability  
 Stored Energy (cryogenic) 5 MJ  
 WEIGHT: Iron 250 tons Conductor aluminium 2 tons  
 ION ENERGY: Bending Limit E/A = 13.9 q<sup>2</sup>/A<sup>2</sup> MeV/u  
 Focussing Limit E/A = q/A MeV/u

**ACCELERATION SYSTEM**

FUNDAMENTAL ACCELERATION:  
 Description: Dee+Dummy Dee, 7cm gap, freq. modulation  
 No. of Gaps/turn 2 dE/dn(max) 13 MeV/q  
 Voltage(max) 20 MV Harmonic f<sub>rf</sub>/f<sub>ion</sub> 1  
 Freq 11.1 MHz Power in(max) 0.18 MW  
 Stability: Phase Voltage  
 OTHER CAVITIES (Flattopping or otherwise):  
 Description:  
 Region of Influence: R<sub>min</sub> cm R<sub>max</sub> cm  
 No. of Gaps/turn dE/dn(max) MeV/q  
 Voltage(max) MV Harmonic f<sub>rf</sub>/f<sub>ion</sub>  
 Freq MHz Power in(max) MW  
 Stability: Phase Voltage

**VACUUM SYSTEM**

OPERATING PRESSURE: 10<sup>-6</sup> mbar  
 PUMPS: No. and type 6000 L/s + 1000 L/s diffusion

**ION SOURCE(S)**

Type	Intensity (mA)	ε (πmm mrad)	ε <sub>n</sub> = βγε	Ion Species
(a) gas discharge				α, d
(b)				
(c)				
(d)				

**INJECTION SYSTEM**

Efficiency %

**EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

magn. channel (Le Coureur) Efficiency 5 %

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

Accelerated Ions	E/A (MeV/u)	Current(part μA)	
		Internal	External
(a) α	13.5	0.3	
(b) d	13.5	8	0.4
(c)			
(d)			

Secondary Particles	E (MeV)	part/sec
(a)		
(b)		
(c)		

**EXTRACTED BEAM PROPERTIES:**

For 0.4 μA of 13.5 MeV/u d ions  
 ΔE/E < 0.1 % Δφ °rf  
 ε<sub>n</sub> = βγε x 100 πmm mrad z 100 πmm mrad

**FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH**

SHIELDED AREA: Fixed 160 m<sup>2</sup> Moveable m<sup>2</sup>  
 Target Stations: 1 No. Served At Same Time: 1  
 MAGNETIC SPECTROMETERS: gas transport, cooled internal target  
 OTHER FACILITIES:

**REFERENCES/NOTES**

(a) Philips Techn. Rev. Vol. 12, No. 3  
 (b) CERN Report 63-19, 80

**PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, COMMENTS**