

ENTRY NO. C67 Date July 1992
 Name of Machine K500
 Institution Michigan State University
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HISTORY
MILESTONE DATES:
 Design 74-79 Model Tests 75-77
 Construction 77-81 First Beam 8/82
DESIGN/CONSTRUCTION BY:
 in house other
 COST: Accelerator \$2,900,000 Facility \$3,500,000
 FUNDED BY: National Science Foundation

STATUS
STAFF: Machine
 Scientists Engineers
 Technicians Students
 Research (in house/external)
 Scientists / Engineers /
 Technicians / Students /
BUDGET: Machine Funded by
 Research Funded by
TIME DISTRIBUTION:
 Basic Research (in house/external) % / %
 Applied Program (in house/external) % / %
 Development % Maintenance %

MAGNET
POLE PARAMETERS:
 Diameter 142 cm R_{extract} 67 cm R_{inject} 1 cm
HILL PARAMETERS: Gap (min) 6.35 cm B_{max} 5.8 T
 (@ 4.681 MAT) Gap (max) 91.4 cm B_{min} 4.3 T
VALLEY PARAMETERS: Gap (min) cm B_{max} T
 (@ AT) Gap (max) cm B_{min} T
 AVERAGE FIELD: < B >_{min} 3.0 T < B >_{max} 4.95 T
 NUMBER OF SECTORS: compact/separated 3 /
 sector angle deg. spiral (max) 120 deg.
FIELD TRIMMING: Trim Coils (13x3) + 1
 Harmonic Coils 2x3
 Other
CURRENT: Main Coils 700 Amps Stability 1/105
 Trim Coils 400 Amps Stability 6/104
 Stored Energy (cryogenic) 1.8 MJ
WEIGHT: Iron 100 US ton Conductor 8 US ton
ION ENERGY: Bending Limit E/A = 520 q²/A² MeV/u
 Focussing Limit E/A = 160 q/A MeV/u

ION SOURCE(S)

Type	Intensity (mA)	ε _n = βγc (πmm mrad)	Ion Species
(a) RTECR	1.0	0.1-0.2	all
(b) CPECR	1.0	0.1-0.2	alkali metals
(c) SCECR	3.0	0.1-0.3	all
(d)			

INJECTION SYSTEM
 Buncher, spiral inflector Efficiency 10 %

EXTRACTION SYSTEM
 Precessional, 2 elec. defl. Efficiency 50 %

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

Accelerated Ions	E/A (MeV/u)	Current (part μA)	
		Internal	External
(a) ⁴ He ²⁺	54	1	0.05
(b) ¹⁴ N ⁶⁺	50	0.01	0.007
(c) ⁴⁰ Ar ¹²⁺	35	0.004	0.002
(d) ⁸⁶ Kr ¹⁹⁺	20	0.0026	0.001

Secondary Particles E (MeV) part/sec
 (a)
 (b)
 (c)

EXTRACTED BEAM PROPERTIES:
 For μA of MeV/u ions
 ΔE/E % Δφ ° of
 ε_n = βγc x πmm mrad z πmm mrad

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH
 SHIELDED AREA: Fixed m² Moveable 1300 m²
 Target Stations: 6 No. Served At Same Time: 1
 MAGNETIC SPECTROMETERS: S320
 OTHER FACILITIES: 4 pi array, miniball, Reaction
 Product Mass Spectrometer, 92 inches
 Scattering Chamber, 7T Solenoid

REFERENCES/NOTES
 (a) IEEE Trans. on Nuc. Sci. NS-26(1979)2040 3653
 (b) MSU Annual Report 1974-1985

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, COMMENTS

ACCELERATION SYSTEM
FUNDAMENTAL ACCELERATION:
 Description: 3 half wavelength cavities, 120° phasing
 No. of Gaps/turn 6 dE/dn(max) 0.51 MeV/q
 Voltage(max) 0.1 MV Harmonic f_{rf}/f_{ion} 1, 2
 Freq 9-27 MHz Power in(max) 0.42 MW
 Stability: Phase Voltage 1/104
OTHER CAVITIES (Flattopping or otherwise):
 Description:
 Region of Influence: R_{min} cm R_{max} cm
 No. of Gaps/turn dE/dn(max) MeV/q
 Voltage(max) MV Harmonic f_{rf}/f_{ion}
 Freq MHz Power in(max) MW
 Stability: Phase Voltage

VACUUM SYSTEM
 OPERATING PRESSURE: 3x10⁻⁶ Torr
 PUMPS: No. and type 2 cryopanel, 7K, charcoal
 3 turbomolecular pumps