

**ENTRY NO. 74**

NAME OF MACHINE . . . . . MINICYCLOTRON MC40 . . . . . DATE . . . . . 1981-07-07 . . . . .  
 INSTITUTION . . . . . INSTRUMENT AB SCANDITRONIX . . . . .  
 ADDRESS . . . . . HUSBYBORG, S-755 90 UPPSALA, SWEDEN . . . . .  
 TEL (0) 18-15 24 40 . . . . . TELEX . . . . . 76048 . . . . . SCX S . . . . .  
 IN CHARGE . STIG LINDBACK . . . . . REPORTED BY . STIG LINDBACK . . . . .

**HISTORY AND STATUS**

DESIGN, date . . . 1974 . . . . . Model tests . . . 1974 . . . . .  
 ENG DESIGN, date . . . . . 1974-1975 . . . . .  
 CONSTRUCTION, date . . . . . 1974-1976 . . . . .  
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) . . . . . 1976 . . . . .  
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS . . . . .

**COST, ACCELERATOR**

COST, FACILITY, total . . . . .  
 FUNDED BY . . . . .

**ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

SCIENTISTS . . . . . ENGINEERS . . . . .  
 TECHNICIANS . . . . . CRAFTS . . . . .  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year . . . . .  
 OPERATED BY . . . . . Research staff or . . . . . Operators  
 OPERATION . . . . . hr/wk. On target . . . . . hr/wk  
 TIME DISTR. in house . . . . . % outside . . . . . %  
 BUDGET, op & dev . . . . .  
 FUNDED BY . . . . .

**RESEARCH STAFF, not included above**

USERS, in house . . . . . outside . . . . .  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year . . . . .  
 RESEARCH BUDGET, in house . . . . .  
 FUNDED BY . . . . .

**MAGNET**

POLE FACE, diameter (compact) . 130 . . . cm, R-extraction . 50 . . . cm  
 R injection . . . . . cm  
 GAP, min . 10 . . cm, Field . 21.3 . kG }  
 max . 18 . . cm, Field . 13.2 . kG } at 241,000 . . . . .  
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext . . 17.9 . kG } Ampere turns  
 B max / < B > . . . . . 1.19 . . . . .  
 NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact . . . 3 . . . } Spiral, max . 45 deg  
 { separated . . . . . }  
 SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) . . . . . deg  
 TRIMMING COILS . . 8 concentric gradient coils . . . . .  
 . . . . . 4 sets of harmonic coils . . . . .  
 CONDUCTOR, material and type . Cu, indirectly cooled . . . . .  
 STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) . . . . . MJ  
 POWER: main coils . 130 . max kW: current stability . 10<sup>-5</sup> . . .  
 trimming coils . 10 . max kW: current stability . 10<sup>-4</sup> . . .  
 WEIGHT: Fe . . . 57 . . . tons: coils . . . 2.8 . . . tons  
 COOLING system . . . . .  
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = . . . 40 . . . q<sup>2</sup>/A<sup>2</sup> MeV/amu  
 (Focusing limit) E/A = . . . . . q/A MeV/amu

**ACCELERATION SYSTEM**

DEES, number . . . 2 . . . . . angle . . . . . 90 . . . . . deg  
 BEAM APERTURE . . 2 . . . . . cm; DC Bias . 0 . . . . . kV  
 TUNED by, coarse . . mov, short . . . . . fine . . . . . variable cond.  
 RF . . . . . 12 . . . . . to . . . 27 . . . . . MHz, stable ± . 10<sup>-6</sup> . . . . .  
 Orb F . . . . . 6 . . . . . to . . . 26.8 . . . . . MHz  
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used . . . . . 1, 2 . . . . .  
 DEE-Gnd, max . . . 44 . . . . . kV, min gap . . . . . cm  
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) . . . . . < 10<sup>-3</sup> . . . . .  
 ENERGY GAIN, max . . . . . 176 . . . . . kV/turn  
 RF PHASE, stable to ± . . . . . 0.5 . . . . . deg  
 RF POWER input, max . . . . . 60 . . . . . kW  
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate . . . . . /s  
 modulator, type . . . . .  
 beam pulse, width . . . 15-20 . deg . . . . .

**VACUUM SYSTEM**

OPERATING PRESSURE . . . . . 5, 10<sup>-6</sup> . . . . . Torr or mbar  
 PUMPS, No, Type, Size . . . . . 2 oil diffusion pumps, φ 400 ea  
 . . . . . 2 mechanical fore pumps . . . . .

**ION SOURCES**

. . . . . Internal cold cathode, axially mounted

**INJECTION SYSTEM****EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

. Electrostatic deflector, magno, focusing channel . . . . .

**FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH**

SHIELDED AREA, fixed . . . . . m<sup>2</sup>; movable . . . . . m<sup>2</sup>  
 TARGET STATIONS . . . . . in . . . . . rooms  
 STATIONS served at same time, max . . . . .  
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type . . . . .  
 COMPUTER model . . . . .  
 OTHER FACILITIES . . . . .

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)		CURRENT (pμA)	
	Goal	Achieved	Internal	External
p . . . . .	9-40 . . .	9-40 . . .	>500 . . .	. 65 . . . . .
d . . . . .	4.5-20 . .	4.5-20 . .	>500 . . .	. 65 . . . . .
He-3 . . . .	9-40 . . .	9-40 . . .	>100 . . .	. 30 . . . . .
He-4 . . . .	7-53 . . .	7-53 . . .	>100 . . .	. 30 . . . . .
SECONDARY	(part/s)			

**BEAM PROPERTIES**

	MEASURED		CONDITIONS	
PULSE WIDTH . 13 . RF deg	. 5 . . .	pμA of . 20 . . MeV	p . . . . .	ions
PHASE EXC. max . . RF deg	. . . . .	pμA of . . . . MeV	. . . . .	ions
EXTRACT eff. . 80 . %	. 10 . .	pμA of . 38 . . MeV	p . . . . .	ions
RESOL ΔE/E 0.36 . %	. . 1 . .	pμA of . 30 . . MeV	p . . . . .	ions
EMITTANCE				
(π mm-mrad) . 16 . axial	. 5 . . .	pμA of . 30 . . MeV	p . . . . .	
	. 10 . rad			

**OPERATING PROGRAMS, time distribution**

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS . . . . . SOLID STATES PHYSICS . . . . .  
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT. . . . . ISOTOPE PRODUCTIONS . . . . .

**REFERENCES/NOTES**

- 1)
- 2)

**PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, COMMENTS, ETC.**

CONTROL: Conventional analog control or optionally computer control. Microprocessor based interlock system (including external interlocks)