

ENTRY NO. 77  
 NAME OF MACHINE NEN Cyclotron 1 DATE 20 April 1984  
 INSTITUTION E.I. DuPont  
 ADDRESS 331 Treble Cove Road, N. Billerica, MA (USA)  
 TEL (617) 667-9531 TELEX 947126-NENNMT  
 IN CHARGE R. Garniewicz REPORTED BY F. Buck

**HISTORY AND STATUS** Built by the Cyclotron Corp.  
 DESIGN, date Model tests  
 ENG DESIGN, date  
 CONSTRUCTION, date March 70  
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) July 70  
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS None

COST, ACCELERATOR  
 COST, FACILITY, total  
 FUNDED BY E.I. DuPont

**ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT**  
 SCIENTISTS ENGINEERS  
 TECHNICIANS CRAFTS  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year None  
 OPERATED BY Research staff or X Operators  
 OPERATION 100 hr/wk. On target hr/wk  
 TIME DISTR. in house 100 % Outside %  
 BUDGET, op & dev  
 FUNDED BY E.I. DuPont

**RESEARCH STAFF**, not included above None  
 USERS, in house outside  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year  
 RESEARCH BUDGET, in house  
 FUNDED BY

**MAGNET**  
 POLE FACE, diameter (compact) 96.6 cm, R extraction 43 cm  
 R injection cm  
 GAP, min 5.1 cm, Field 21.0 kG }  
 min 10.2 cm, Field 13.5 kG } at 14x10<sup>6</sup>  
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext 16.5 kG } Ampere turns  
 B max/ < B > 1.22  
 NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact 3 } Spiral, max .5 deg  
 { separated }  
 SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) deg  
 TRIMMING COILS Outer harmonic only, one per sector

CONDUCTOR, material and type Strap copper  
 STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) MJ  
 POWER: main coils .45 max, kW; current stability  
 trimming coils .0.5 max, kW; current stability  
 WEIGHT: Fe 19.5 tons; coils 2.5 tons  
 COOLING system Deionized water  
 ION ENERGY (bending limit) E/A = q<sup>2</sup>/a<sup>2</sup> MEV/amu  
 (focusing limit) E/A = q/a MeV/amu

**ACCELERATION SYSTEM**  
 DEES, number 2 ANGLE 90 deg  
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC Bias 2.5 kV  
 TUNED by, coarse Tap Bars fine Panels  
 RF 25.0 to MHz, stable ±  
 Orb F 25.0 to MHz  
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1st  
 DEE-Gnd, max 30 kV, min gap 40 cm  
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt)  
 ENERGY GAIN, max kV/turn  
 RF PHASE, stable to ± deg  
 RF POWER input, max 55 kW  
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate None /s  
 modulator, type  
 beam pulse, width

**VACUUM SYSTEM**  
 OPERATING PRESSURE 10-20 Micro Torr or mbar  
 PUMPS, No, Type, Size 1, 10" oil diffusion

**ION SOURCES**  
 Ptg. cold cathode radial

**INJECTION SYSTEM**  
**EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

**FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH**  
 SHIELDED AREA, fixed m<sup>2</sup>; movable m<sup>2</sup>  
 TARGET STATIONS in  
 STATIONS served at same time, max  
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type  
 COMPUTER model  
 OTHER FACILITIES

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)		CURRENT (μA)	
	Goal	Achieved	Internal	External
p	22	22	200	

SECONDARY (part/s)

**BEAM PROPERTIES**

MEASURED	CONDITIONS	
	MEASURED	CONDITIONS
PULSE WIDTH RF deg	μA of	MeV ions
PHASE EXC. max RF deg	μA of	MeV ions
EXTRACT eff %	μA of	MeV ions
RESOL ΔE/E %	μA of	MeV ions
EMITTANCE (π mm. mrad) { axial } { rad }	μA of	MeV

**OPERATING PROGRAMS**, time distribution  
 BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS SOLID STATES PHYSICS  
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT ISOTOPE PRODUCTIONS 100

**REFERENCES/NOTES**  
 1)  
 2)

AN VIEW OF FACILITY, COMMENTS, ETC.