

ENTRY No. 63

NAME OF MACHINE Clatterbridge Cyclotron DATE
 INSTITUTION Clatterbridge Hospital
 ADDRESS Clatterbridge Road, Bebington, Wirral, Merseyside L63 4JY. (England)
 TEL TELEX
 IN CHARGE REPORTED BY T.E. Saxton

HISTORY AND STATUS

DESIGN, date 1981/82 Model tests
 ENG DESIGN, date 1981/82
 CONSTRUCTION, date 1982
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) 1982/83
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS

COST, ACCELERATOR
 COST, FACILITY, total Approx. £4.5m
 FUNDED BY Charitable Organizations

ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT

SCIENTISTS ENGINEERS
 TECHNICIANS CRAFTS
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 OPERATED BY Research staff or Operators
 OPERATION hr/wk, On target hr/wk
 TIME DISTR. in house %, Outside %
 BUDGET, op & dev
 FUNDED BY Medical Research Council

RESEARCH STAFF, not included above
 USERS, in house outside
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year
 RESEARCH BUDGET, in house
 FUNDED BY

MAGNET

POLE FACE, diameter (compact) 160 cm, R extraction 64 cm
 R injection cm
 GAP, min 12.3 cm, Field 20.7 kG }
 max 22.1 cm, Field 13.0 kG } at 280,000
 AVERAGE FIELD at exit 17.7 kG } Ampere turns
 B max/ < B > 1.19

NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact 3 } Spiral, max 55 deg
 { separated }

SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) deg
 TRIMMING COILS 4 sets valley coils harmonic
 3 sets valley coils gradient

CONDUCTOR, material and type hollow core copper conductor
 STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) MJ

POWER: main coils 110 max, kW; current stability 1×10^{-5}
 trimming coils 5 max, kW; current stability 1×10^{-4}

WEIGHT: Fe 120 tons; coils 4.4 tons
 COOLING system Water/Chiller

ION ENERGY (bending limit) E/A = 62 q²/a² MeV/amu
 (focusing limit) E/A = q/a MeV/amu

ACCELERATION SYSTEM

DEES, number 2; angle 80 deg
 BEAM APERTURE 2.5 cm; DC Bias kV
 TUNED by, coarse fine motor driven capacitor
 RF 25.1 to MHz, stable $\pm 1 \times 10^{-6}$
 Orb F 25.1 to MHz
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used 1
 DEE - Gnd, max 40 kV, min gap cm
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) $< 10^{-3}$
 ENERGY GAIN, max 100 kV/turn
 RF PHASE, stable to ± 0.5 deg
 RF POWER input, max 60 kW
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate /s
 modulator, type
 beam pulse, width

VACUUM SYSTEM

OPERATING PRESSURE $< 10^{-5}$ Torr or mbar
 PUMPS, No, Type, Size
 2 x 4000 l/sec oil diffusion pump
 100 x 20m³/h backing mechanical

ION SOURCES**INJECTION SYSTEM****EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

Electrostatic + Electromagnetic + foc channel

FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH

SHIELDED AREA, fixed m²; movable m²
 TARGET STATIONS in rooms
 STATIONS served at same time, max
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type
 COMPUTER model
 OTHER FACILITIES

CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)		CURRENT (pμA)	
	Goal	Achieved	Internal	External
p	60		>100	50

SECONDARY

(part/s)
 50 rad/min at 150cm from
 target after filtering

BEAM PROPERTIES

MEASURED	CONDITIONS	
	RF deg	μA of MeV ions
PULSE WIDTH	RF deg	μA of MeV ions
PHASE EXC, max	RF deg	μA of MeV ions
EXTRACT eff	%	μA of MeV ions
RESOL ΔE/E	%	μA of MeV ions
EMITTANCE		
(π mm. mrad) { axial } { rad }		μA of MeV ions

OPERATING PROGRAMS, time distribution

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS SOLID STATES PHYSICS
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT. 100 ISOTOPE PRODUCTIONS

REFERENCES/NOTES

Scanditronix Model MC60PF

PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, NOTEWORTHY FEATURES, COMMENTS

Accelerator Part of Scanditem High Energy Isocentric
 Neutron Therapy Unit.
 Computer controlled.