

ENTRY NO:FM02

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Machine Name: Synchrocyclotron on 1 GeV

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History

Designed by: Efremov Institute

Construction Dates: 1959-1965

First Beam Date: November 1967

Characteristic Beams

p+, 1000 MeV,		$6 \cdot 10^{12}$ pps
p+, 1000 MeV,	$dE/E=10^{-3}[\%]$,	10^{10} pps
pi+, 450 MeV/c,	$dp/p=6[\%]$,	10^6 pps mkA
pi-, 450 MeV/c,	$dp/p=6[\%]$,	$3 \cdot 10^5$ pps mkA
pi-, 250 MeV/c,	$dp/p=2.5-12[\%]$,	$10^4-5 \cdot 10^6$ pps mkA
mu+, 29 MeV/c,	$dp/p=12[\%]$,	$3 \cdot 10^4$ pps mkA
mu-, 160 MeV/c,	$dp/p=10[\%]$,	$9 \cdot 10^4$ pps mkA
mu+, 175 MeV/c,	$dp/p=10[\%]$,	$3 \cdot 10^5$ pps mkA

Transmission Efficiency (source to extracted beam)

Typical (%):

Best (%):

Emittance

Emittance Definition:

Vertical (pi mm mrad):

Horizontal (pi mm mrad):

Longitudinal (dE/E[%] x RF[deg.]):

USES

Basic Research (%):

Development (%):

Therapy (%): 10

Isotope Production (%):

Other Application (%):

Maintenance (%):

Beam Tuning (%):

Total Time (h/year): 2000

TECHNICAL DATA

(a)Magnet

Type: E9

Kb (MeV):

Kf (MeV):

Average Field (min./max. T): 1.9

Number of Sectors:

Hill Angular Width (deg.):

Spiral (deg.):

Pole Diameter (m): 6.85

Injection Radius (m):

Extraction Radius (m): 3.15

Hill Gap (m):

Valley Gap (m):

Trim Coils

Number:

Maximum Current (A-turns):

Harmonic Coils

Number:

Maximum Current (A-turns):

Main Coils

Number: 132*2

Total Ampere Turns: $1.3 \cdot 10^6$

Maximum Current (A): 4800

Stored Energy (MJ):

Total Iron Weight (tons): 7800

Total Coil Weight (tons): 120

Power

Main Coils (total KW): 1000

Trim Coils (total, maximum, KW): 20

Refrigerator (cryogenic, KW):

(b)RF

Acceleration

Frequency Range (MHz): 29-13.3

Harmonic Modes: 1

Number of Dees: 1

Number of Cavities:

Dee Angular Width (deg.): 180

Voltage

At Injection (peak to ground, KV): 10

At Extraction (peak to ground, KV):

Peak (peak to ground, KV):

Line Power (max, KW):

Phase Stability (deg.):

Voltage Stability (%):

(c)Injection

Ion Source:

Source Bias Voltage (kV):

External Injection:

Buncher Type:

Injection Energy (MeV/n):

Component:

Injection Efficiency (%):

Injector:

(d)Extraction

Elements, Characteristic:

Typical Efficiency (%): 30

Best Efficiency (%):

(e)Vacuum

Pumps: 2 -> $2 \cdot 10^4$ l/s

3 -> $4 \cdot 10^3$ l/s

Achieved Vacuum (Pa): $2.7 \cdot 10^{-4}$

REFERENCES N.K.Abrossimov et al. Proc. VII All-Union Conf. on Part. Acc., Moscow, 1981, v.2, p.75-78

EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES

COMMENTS