

**ENTRY NO:** C-41  
**Machine Name:** PSI Injector 2 Cyclotron  
**Date:** 6/8/01 3:58:06 AM  
**Institution:** Paul Scherrer Institute  
**Address** CH-5232 Villigen PSI, Switzerland  
**In Charge of Cyclotron:** Pierre A. Schmelzbach, Stefan Adam  
**Telephone:** ++41-56-310 33 93  
**Fax:** ++41-56-310 33 83  
**Person Reporting:** Stefan Adam  
**Web:** www.psi.ch  
**E-mail:** Stefan.Adam@psi.ch

#### HISTORY

**Designed By:** PSI(former SIN)-team  
**Construction Dates:** 1978-1983  
**First Beam Date:** 1984

#### CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS

| ions | / energy(MeV/N) | /current(pps) | /power(w) |
|------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|
| p    | 72              | 2.2 mA        | 160 000   |

#### transmission efficiency(source to extract beam)

**typical:** % - **best:** %

#### transverse emittance

#### emittance definition: rms

**vertical:**  $1.0\pi$  mm mrad

**horizontal:**  $1.0\pi$  mm mrad

**longitudinal:**  $0.1(\Delta) E/E$ %xdeg RF

#### USES

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <b>basic research:</b> 74% | <b>therapy:</b> %                        |
| <b>development:</b> 12%    | <b>isotope production:</b> 20 parasitic% |
| <b>other:</b> %            | <b>maintenance:</b> 9%                   |
| <b>beam tuning:</b> 5%     | <b>Total Time:</b> 7300h/year            |

#### TECHNICAL DATA

**a)magnet:** type: separated sectors

**Kb:** 72MeV/A **Kf:** 72MeV/A

**average field (min/max):** 0.33-0.36 T

**number of magnet sectors:** 4

**hill angular width:** 27hill angular width

**spiral (max):** 0 deg

#### pole parameters

**diameter:** 7 m

**injection radius:** 0.406 m

**extraction radius:** 3.505 m

**hill gap:** 0.035m **valley gap:** m

#### trim coils

-number: 11x2

-current(max): 40 A A-turns

#### harmonic coils

-number: 1xNsectorsx2

-current(max): 200 A A-turns

#### main coils

**number:** 4x2

**total ampere-turns:** 3.8 e4 A-turns

**current:** 400 A

**stored energy:** MJ

**weight** - iron: 4\*180t coils: 4\*0.96t

#### power

**main coils (total):** kW

**trim coils (total max):** kW

**refrigerator (cryogenic):** kW

#### b)RF

#### acceleration

**frequency range:** 50.633MHz

**harmonic modes:** 10

**number of dees:**

**number of cavities:** 2+2 flattop now used for acc.

**dee angular width:** degrees

#### voltage

at injection: 125 kV(peak to ground, max)

at extraction: 250kV(peak to ground, max)

peak: kV(peak to ground, max)

**line power(max):** 2\*180kW

#### stability

**phase:** 0.01 deg

**voltage:** 0.03%

#### injection

**c)ion source:** Multicusp

#### external injection:

**components:** conical injection shim in one magnet tip

**source bias voltage:** 60kV

**injection energy:** 870MeV/N

**buncher:** 1

**injection efficiency:** 20%

**d)injector:** Cockcroft-Walton

#### e)extraction

electrostatic extraction channel septum magnet inside vacuum

#### efficiency

**typical:** 99.97%

**best:** 100%

#### f)vacuum

**pumps:** 4 turbopumps

**achieved vacuum:** 1.3 e-4Pa

#### REFERENCES

U. Schryber et al., Proc 9th Int Cycl Conf, Caen(1981)43 U.

Schryber et al., EPAC (1992) 173 U. Schryber et al., Proc 14th

Int Cycl Conf, Cape Town

#### EXPERIMENTAL FACILITIES

Injector for the PSI 590 MeV Ring Cyclotron Isotope production with splitted beam

#### COMMENTS