

# CURRENT STATUS AND FUTURE PROJECTS OF THE ITHEMBA LABS CYCLOTRON FACILITIES

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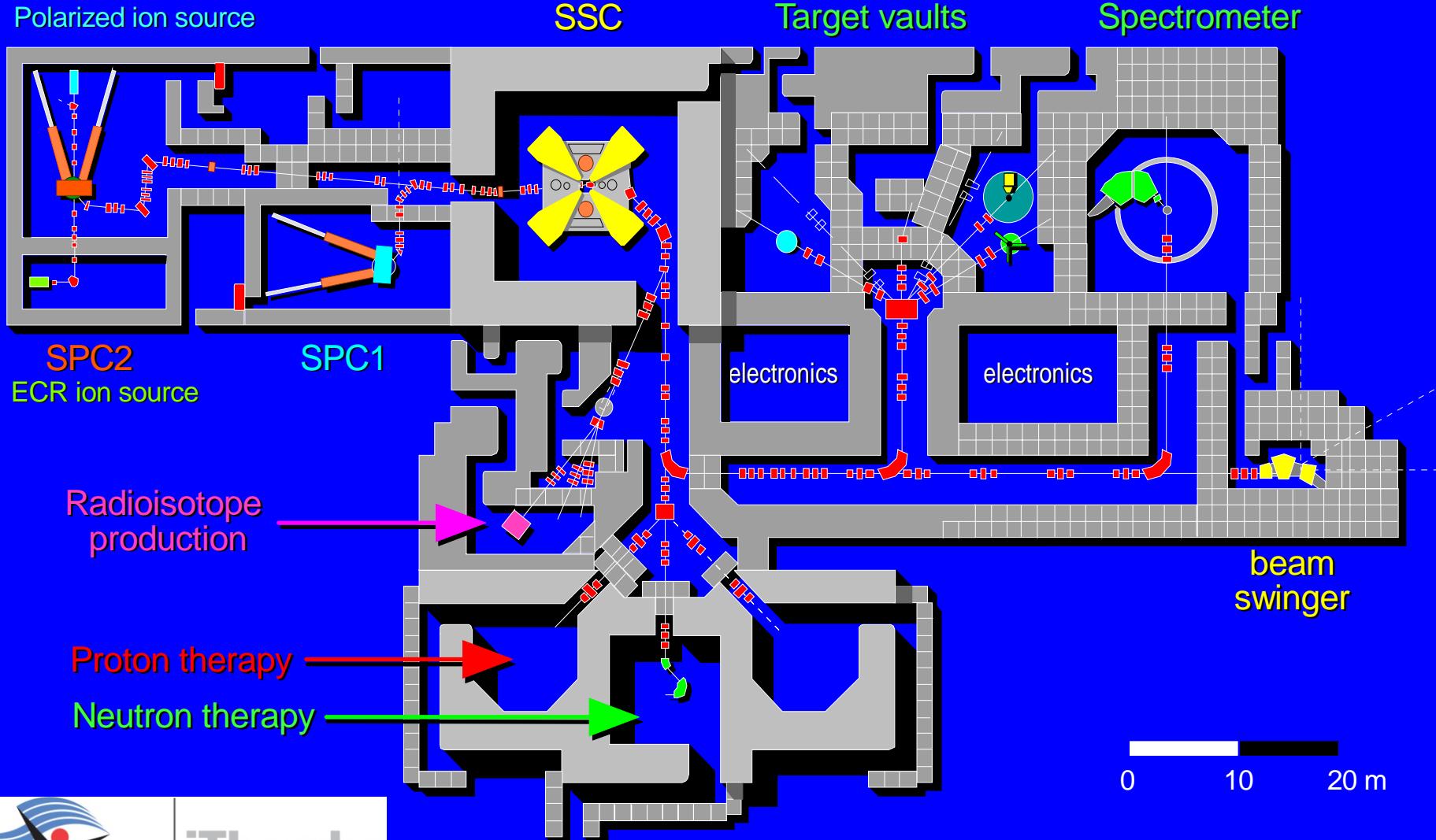
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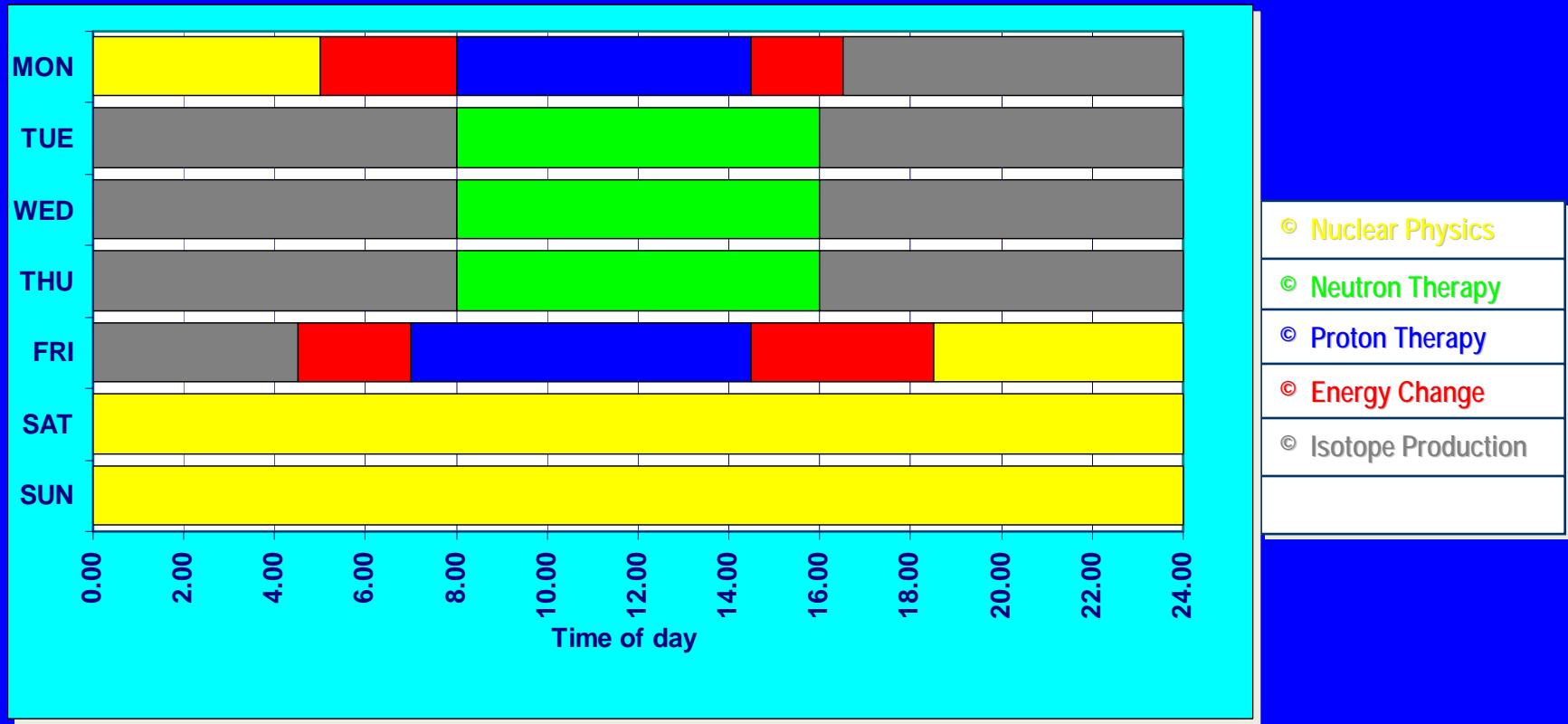
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# Separated-Sector Cyclotron Facility

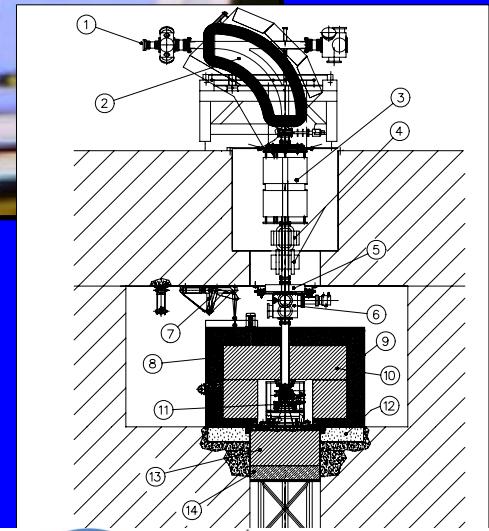
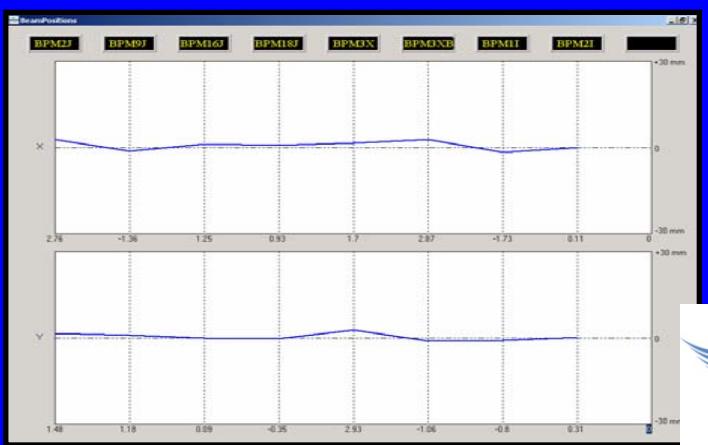
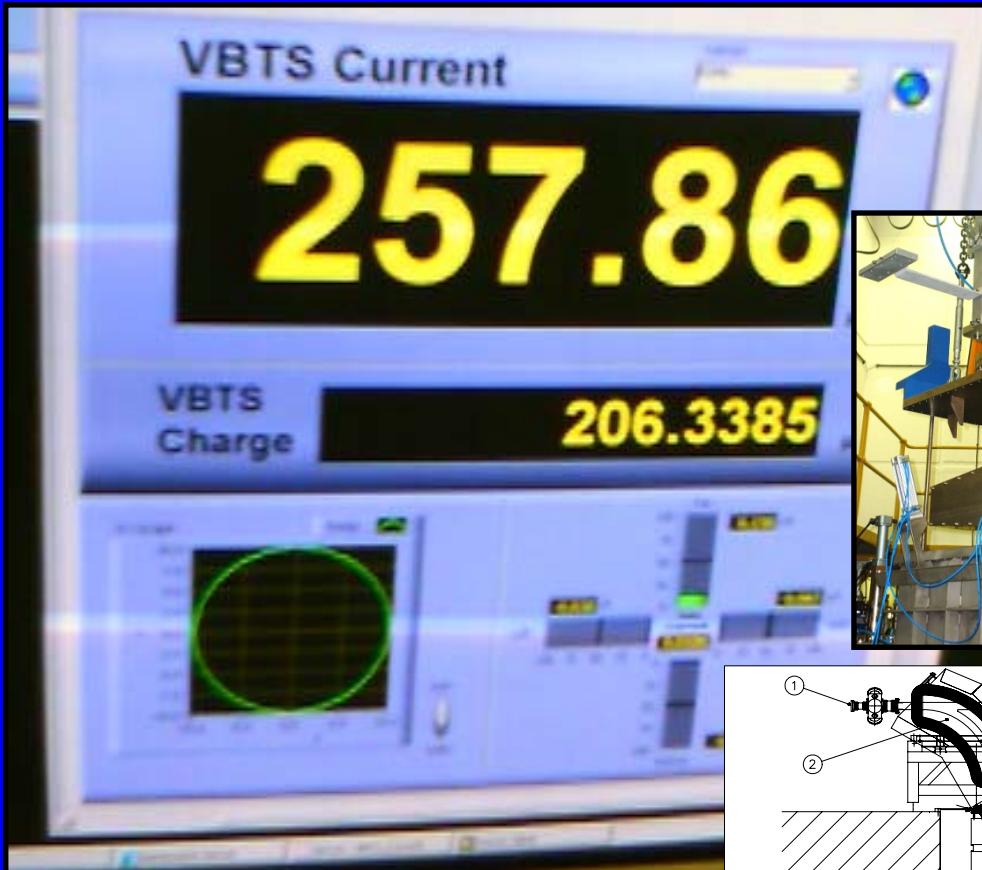


# BEAM SCHEDULE

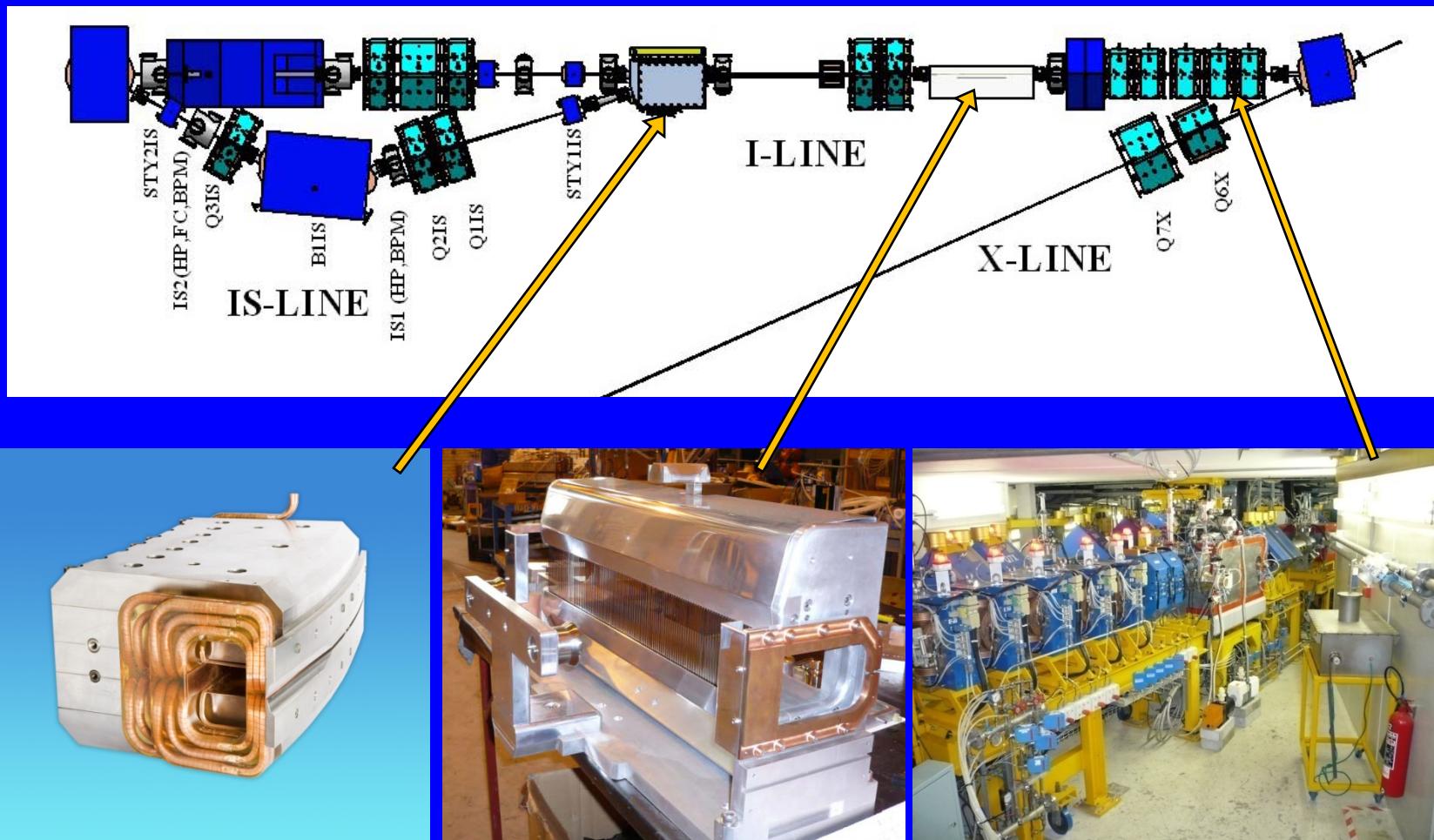


# Operating statistics for the past 8 years

Year	Beam Supplied as:		% of Scheduled beam time for:	
	% of Total time	% of Scheduled* time	Energy Changes	Interruptions
2002	72.29	82.69	7.50	7.28
2003	70.93	82.79	6.87	8.08
2004	72.0	84.9	6.7	5.9
2005	71.3	83.6	5.5	6.4
2006	66.1	80.3	5.5	7.9
2007	67.1	79.28	5.4	10.4
2008	62.0	75.17	4.0	14.3
2009	70.5	83.7	6.9	7.9



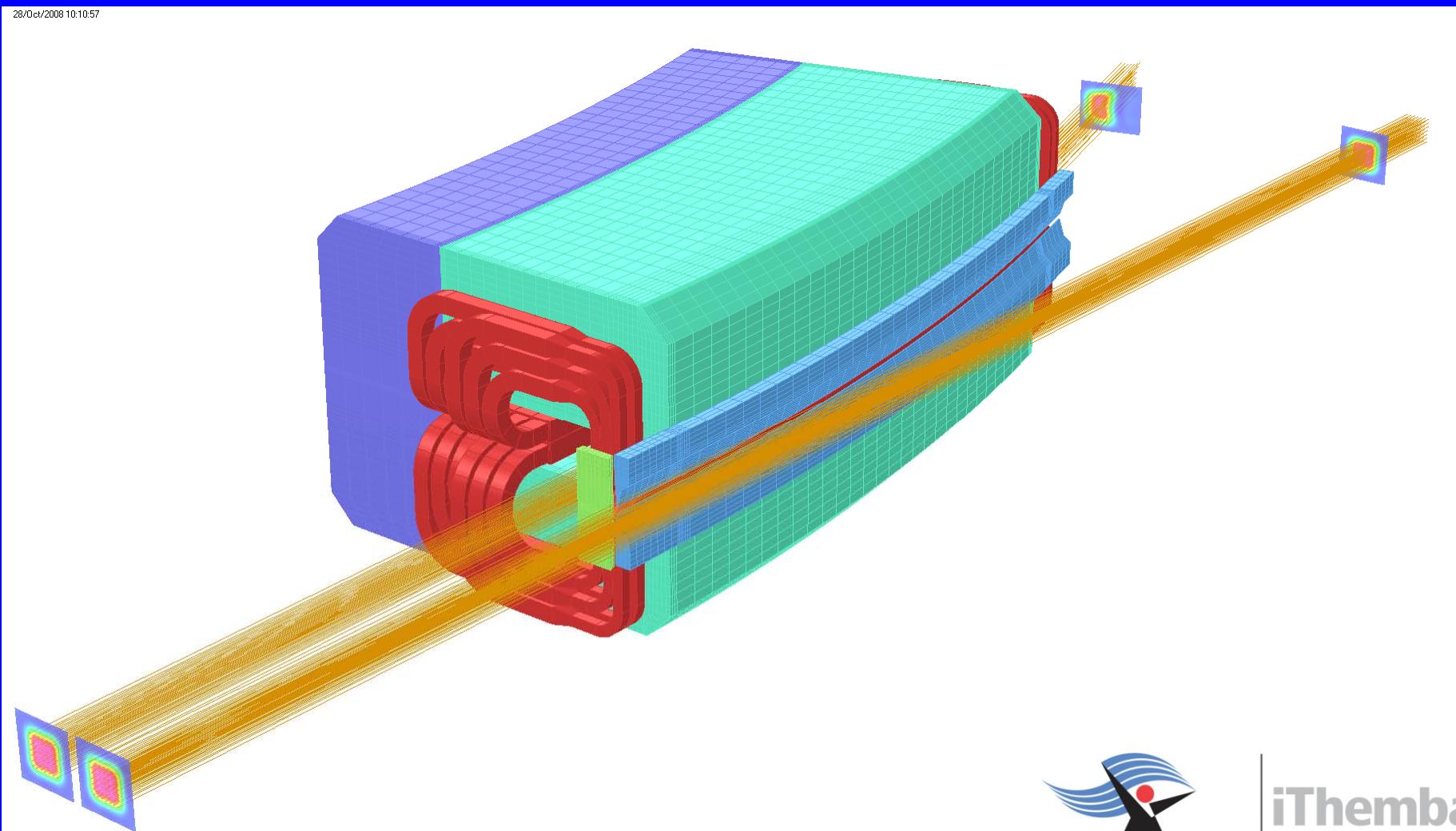
# Layout of the beam splitter



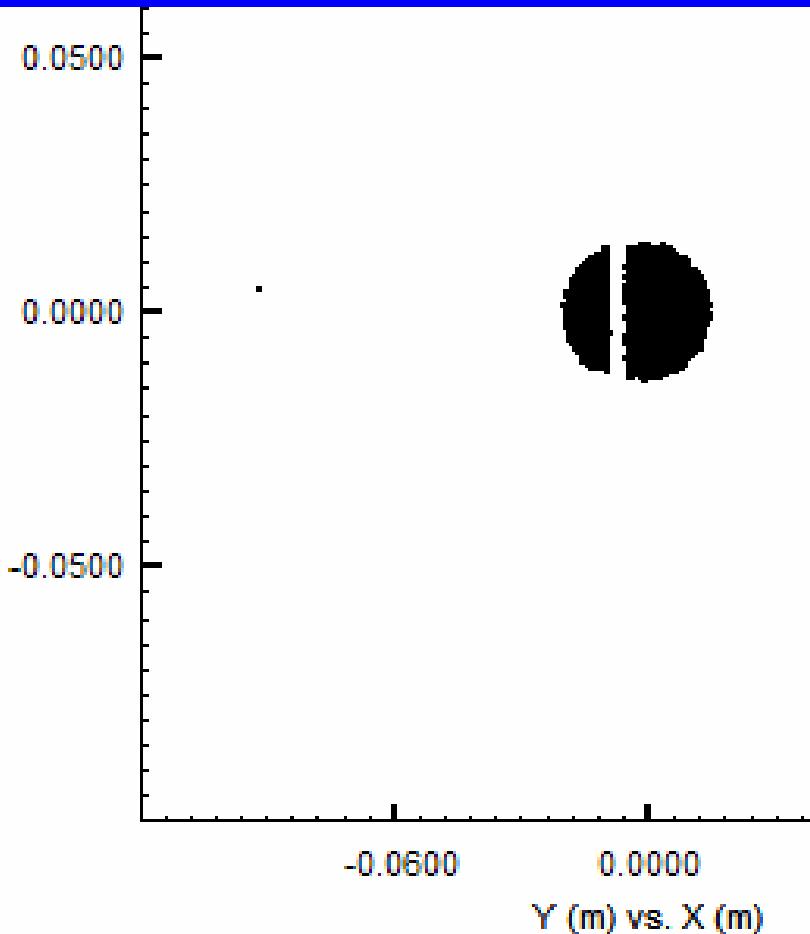
# Electrostatic channel – a mirror image of PSI design



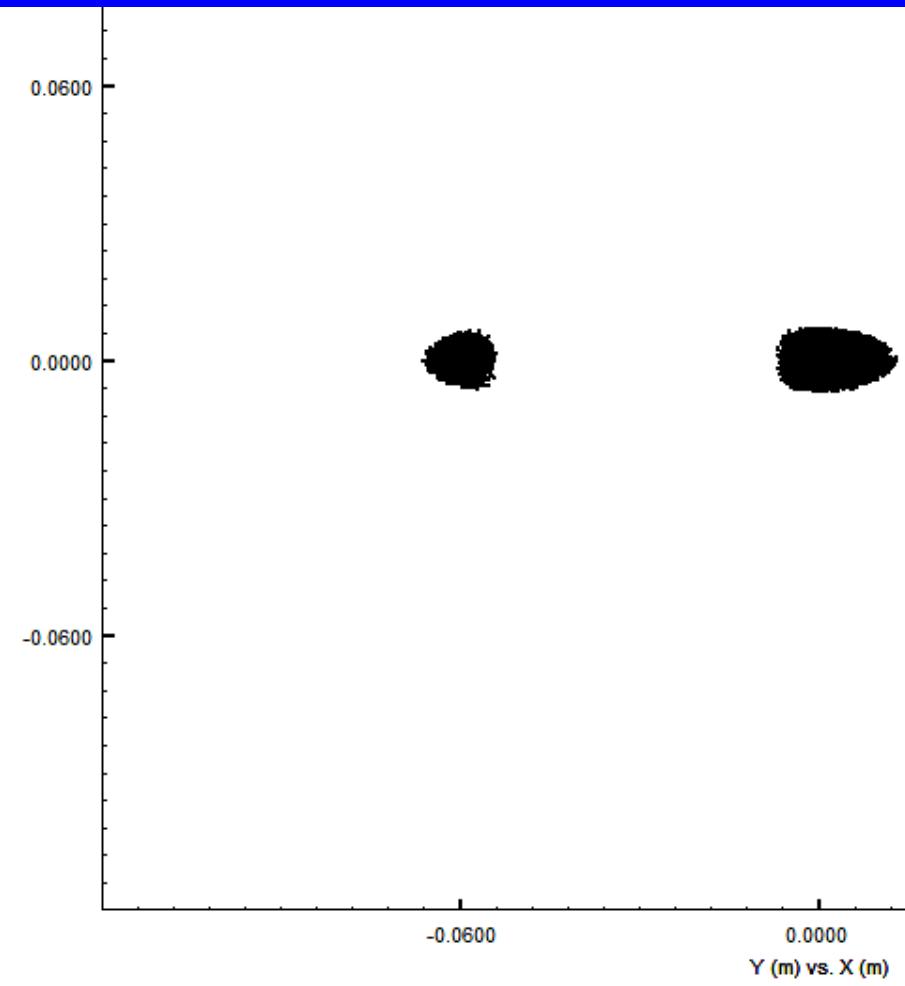
# Magnetic channel



Beam direct behind the electrostatic channel

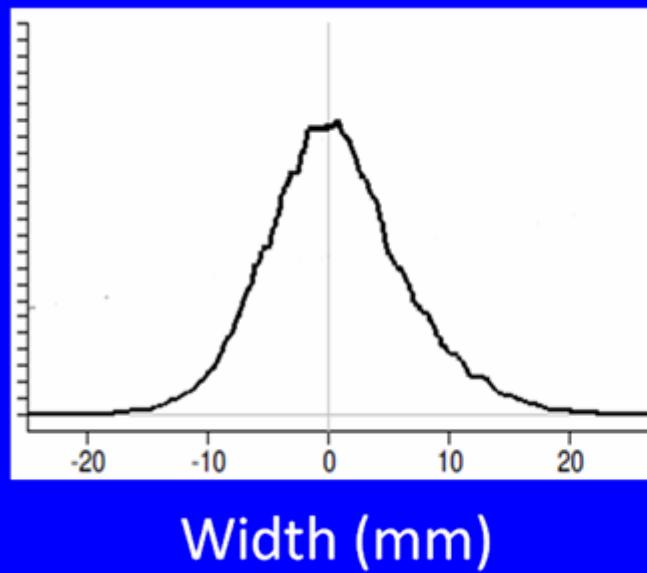


Beam in front of the magnetic channel

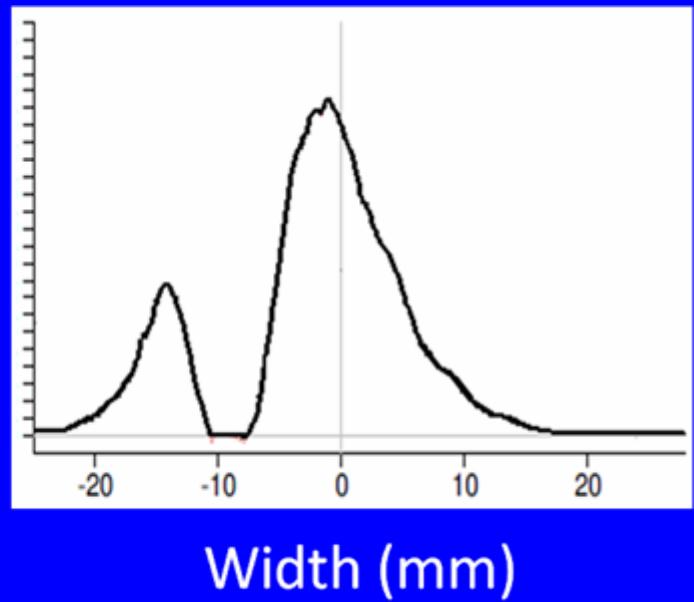


The beam profile in the horizontal plane in front of the electrostatic channel (left) and 100 mm after the electrostatic channel (right), showing clear separation between the deflected part and the main beam.

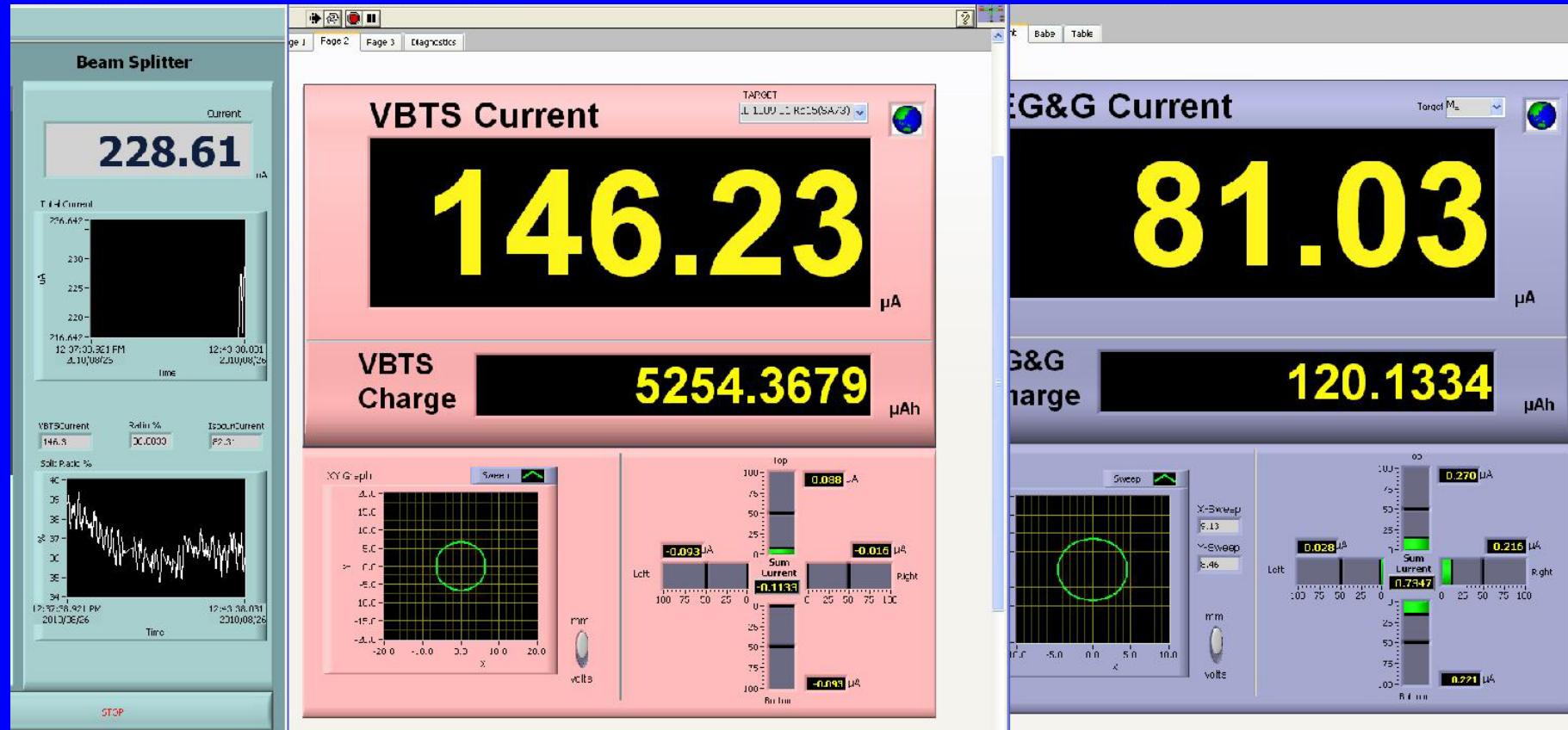
Intensity



Intensity



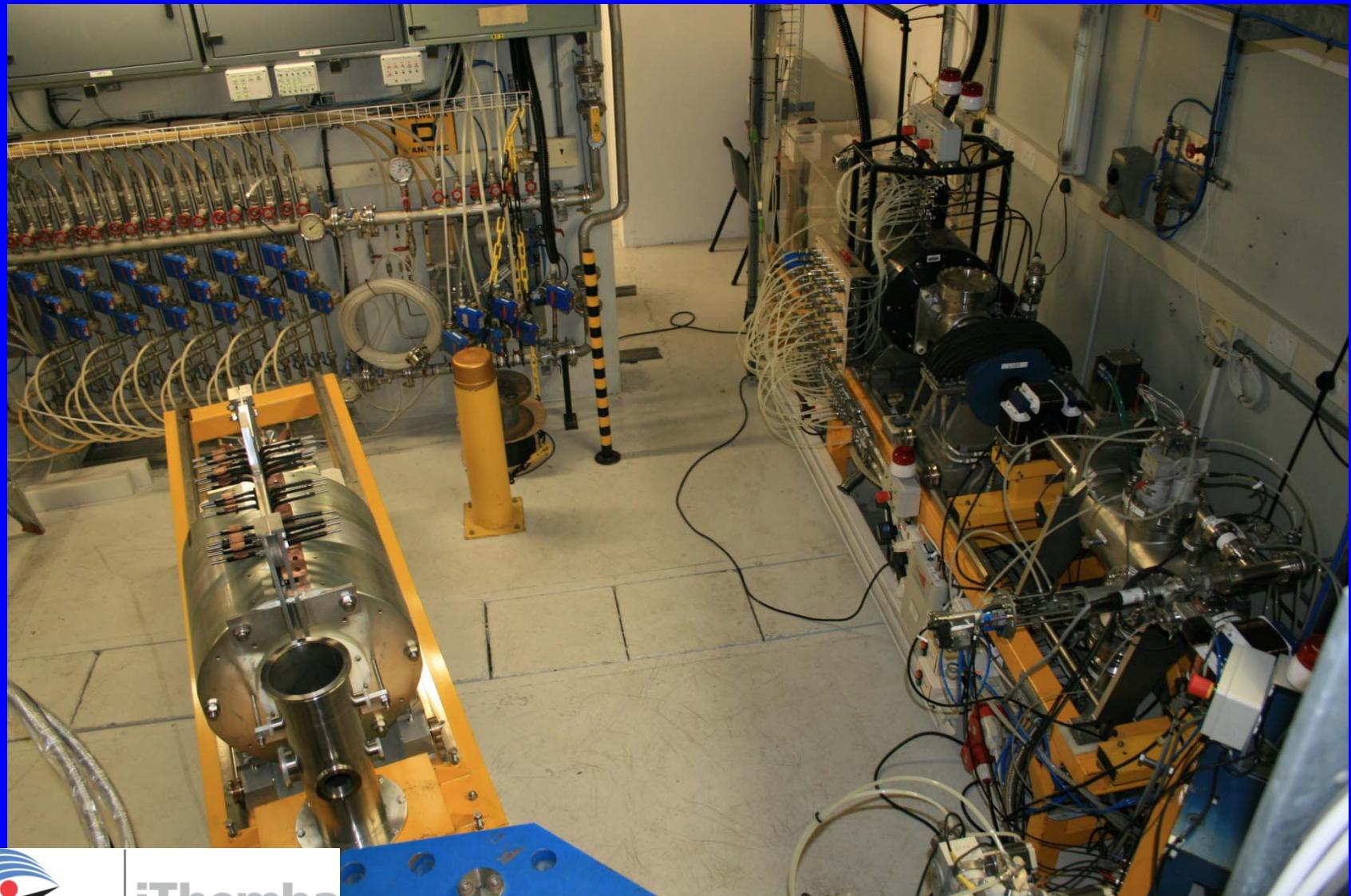
# Measured beam current on the two target stations



The phase probe structure, supporting the fixed probes, being installed in the vacuum chamber of the Separated Sector Cyclotron



# HMI ECRIS and the GTS2 ECRIS

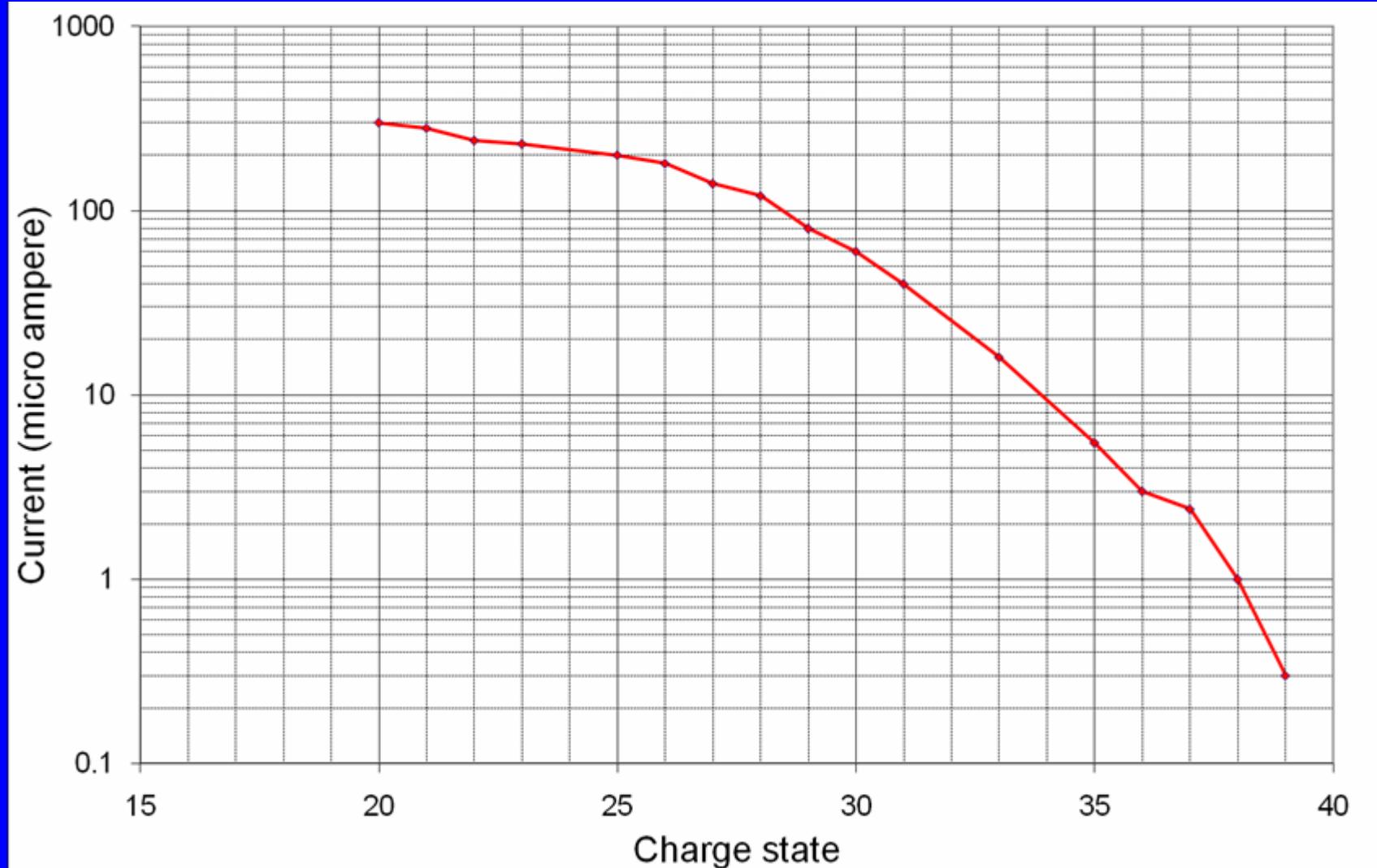


# Partially assembled GTS2 ECRIS

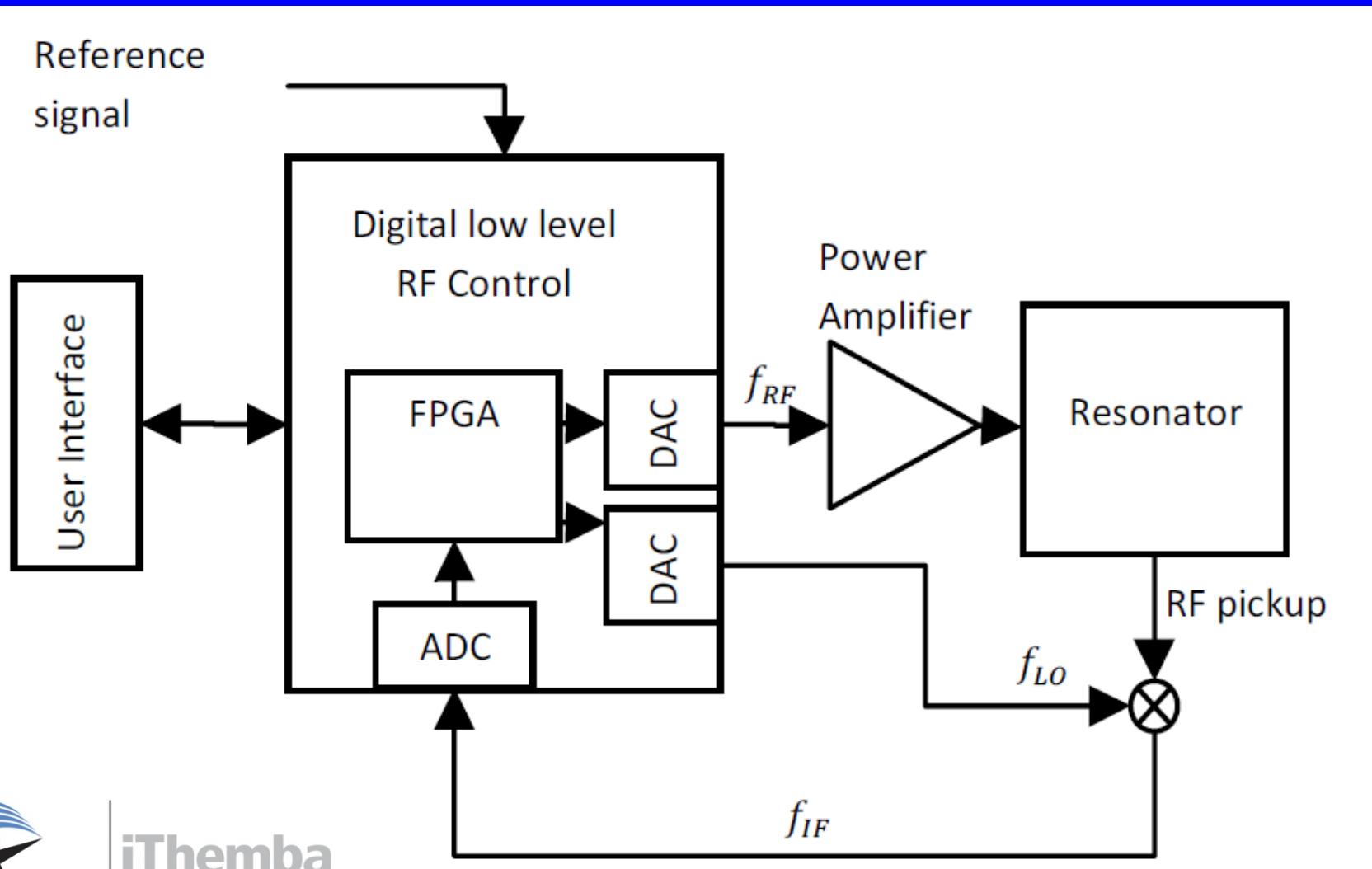


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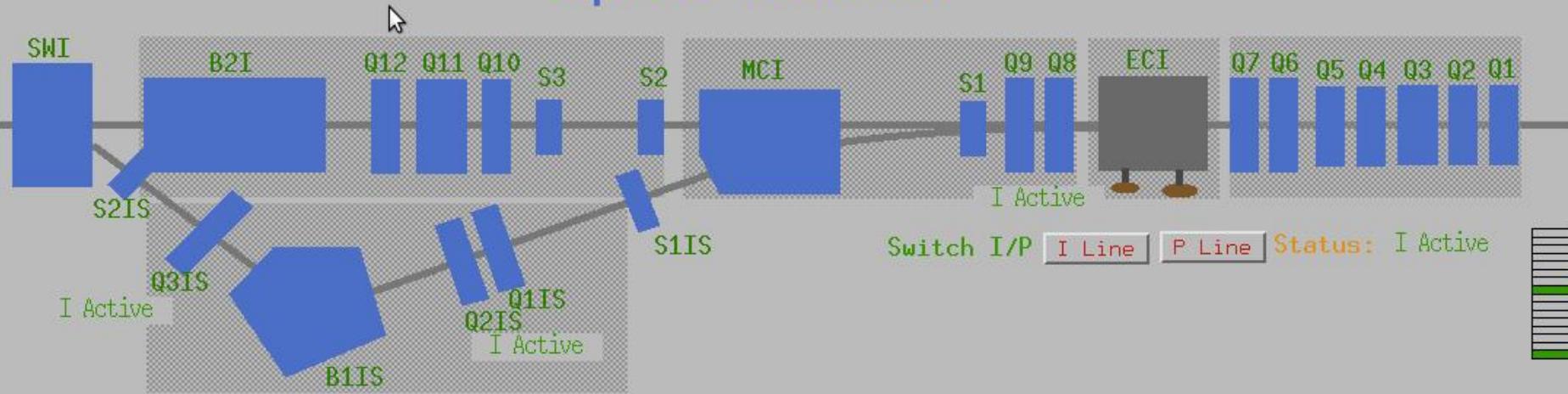
# Beam current for the different charge states of xenon produced by the Grenoble test source (GTS2)



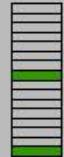
# New Digital Low Level RF Control System



# Splitter Beamlne

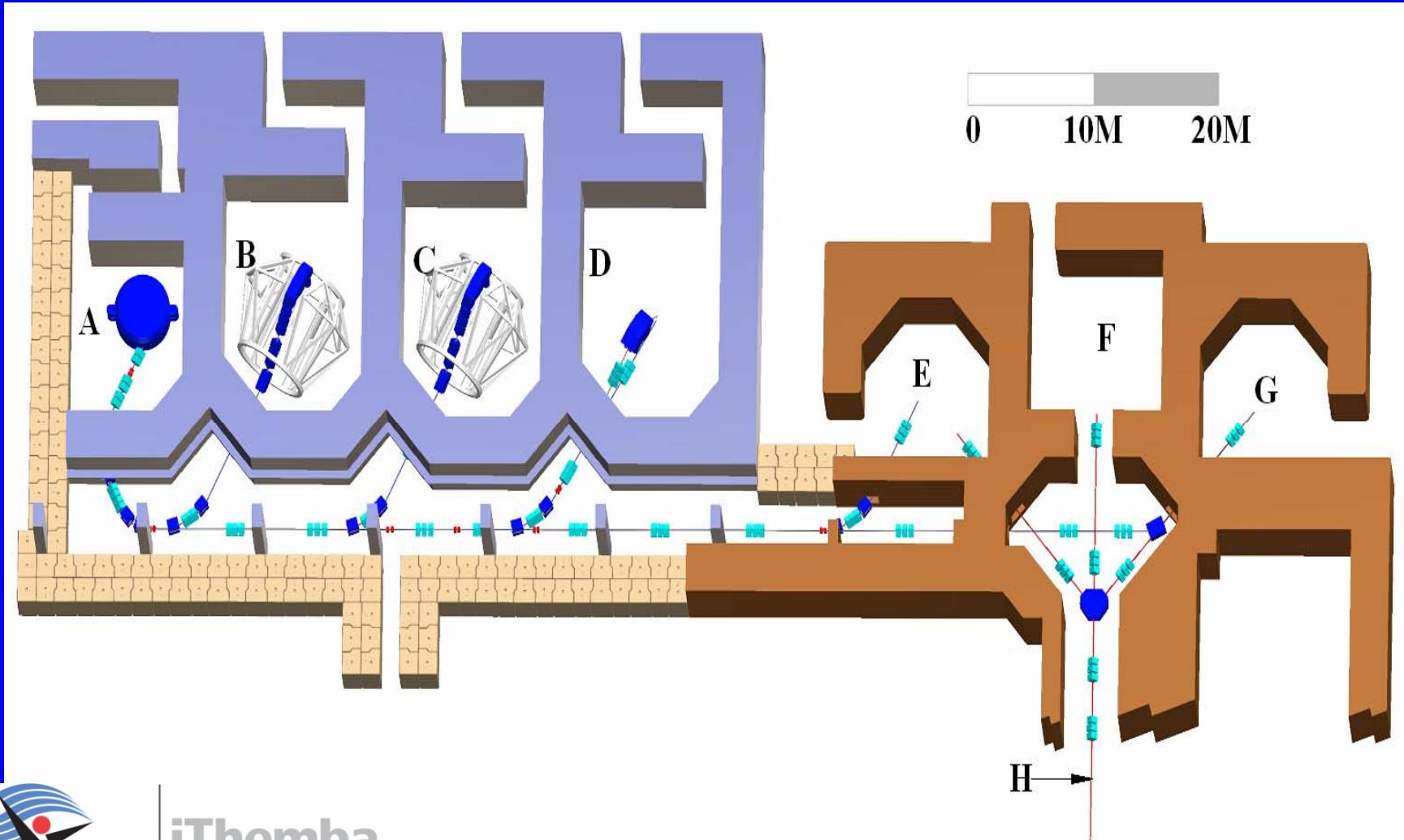


Switch I/P **I Line** **P Line** Status: I Active

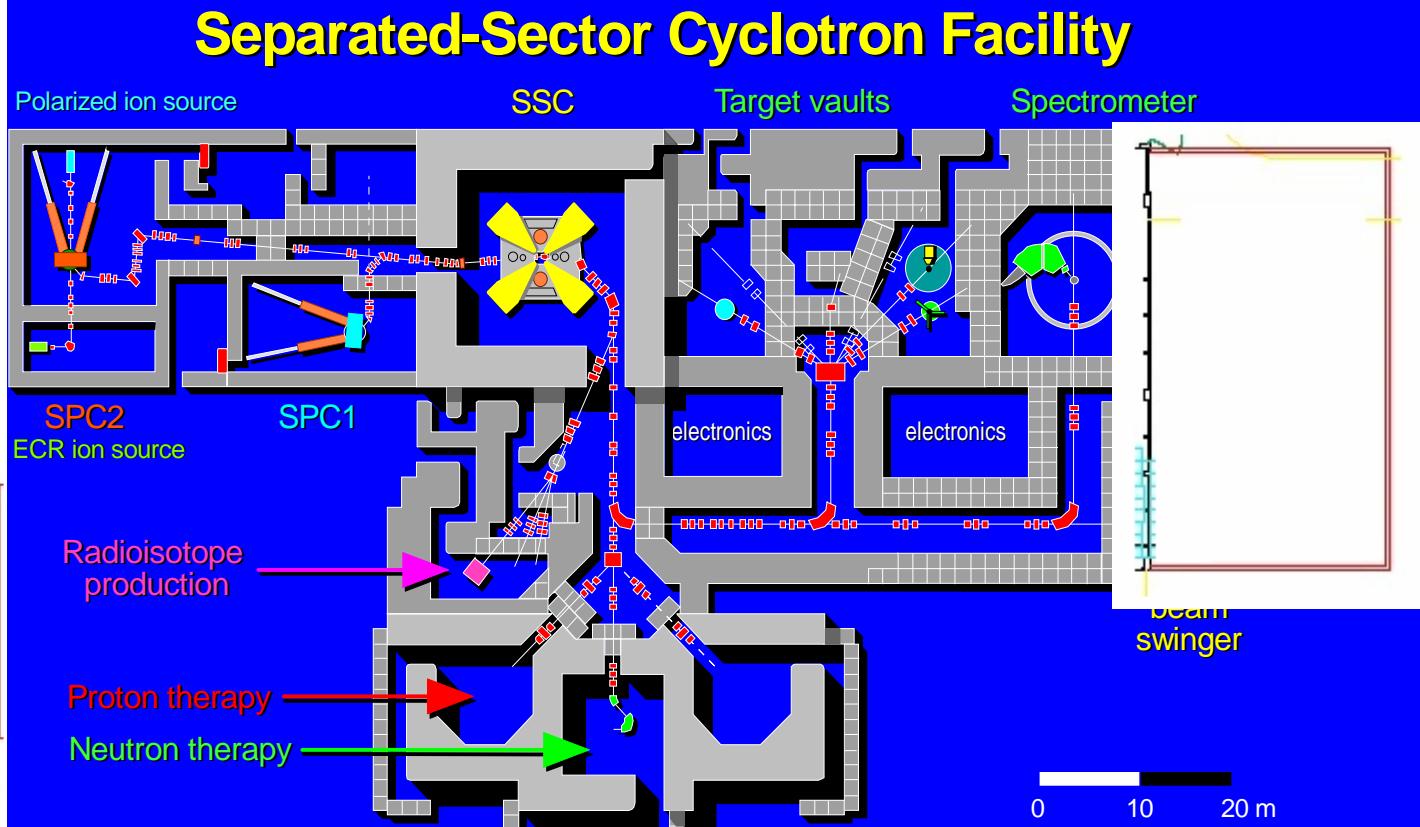
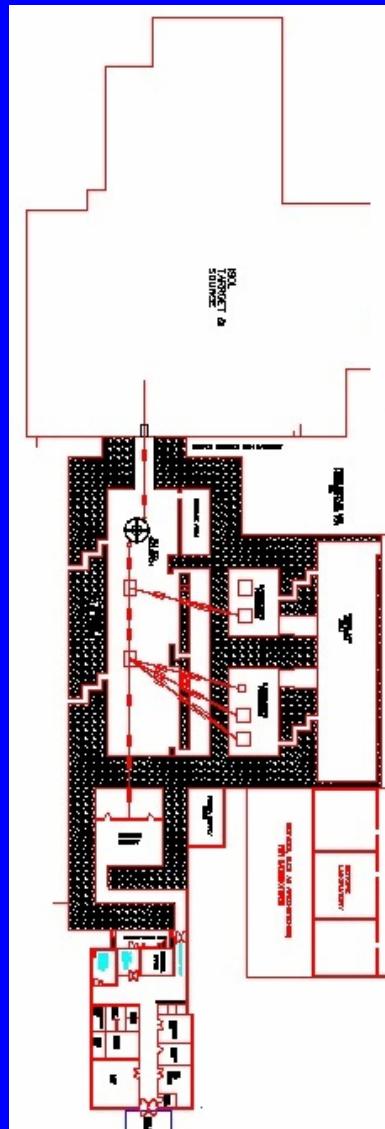


Description	Units	ECI I Line	Actual Value	Status
<b>ECI Volt</b>	kV	RefOff 0.000 RefSlo 1.000 ActOff 0.100 ActSlo 0.999  0.00	97.79	On
Control Power:	ON OFF	High Voltage Pwr ON OFF 2kV	0.005	0k
<b>ECI Cur</b>	mA	0.01 RefOff 0.000 RefSlo 1.000 ActOff -0.002 ActSlo 1.010  0.000	0.000	0.000
Cur Lim Shut Dn Enab:	Enable	.03uA		
Cur Lim Mode:	Not Sel CurLim	Shut Down Reset: Reset		
<b>Frame pos</b>	mm	0.01 Presets: Out -50mm -40mm -30mm -10mm -5mm 0 IN Abort Steps: CW -1000 -100 100 1000 CCW Brake ON Brake OFF	0.00	Ok
			CW Limit: -39.70 CCW Limit: 0.00 LIMIT CLEAR	second 1 second
<b>Frame angle</b>	mm	0.01 Presets: In 0mm 1mm 2mm 3mm 4mm 5mm OUT Abort Steps: CW -1000 -100 100 1000 CCW Brake ON Brake OFF	0.00	Ok
			CW Limit: 0.23 CCW Limit: 0.00 LIMIT CLEAR	second 1 second

# Proposed dedicated facility for proton therapy



# Proposed radioactive beam facility



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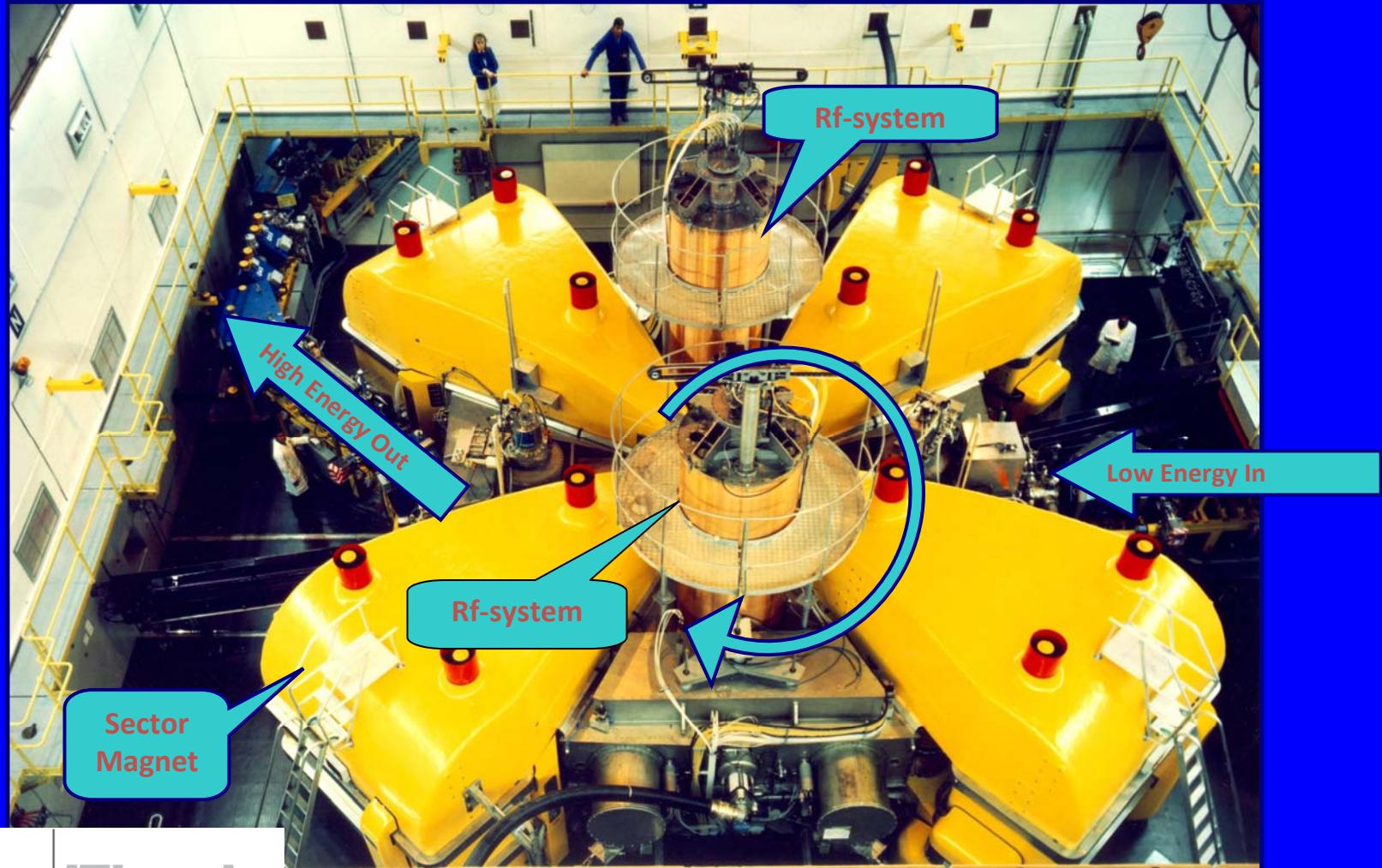
# Control room upgrade to monitor many more variables



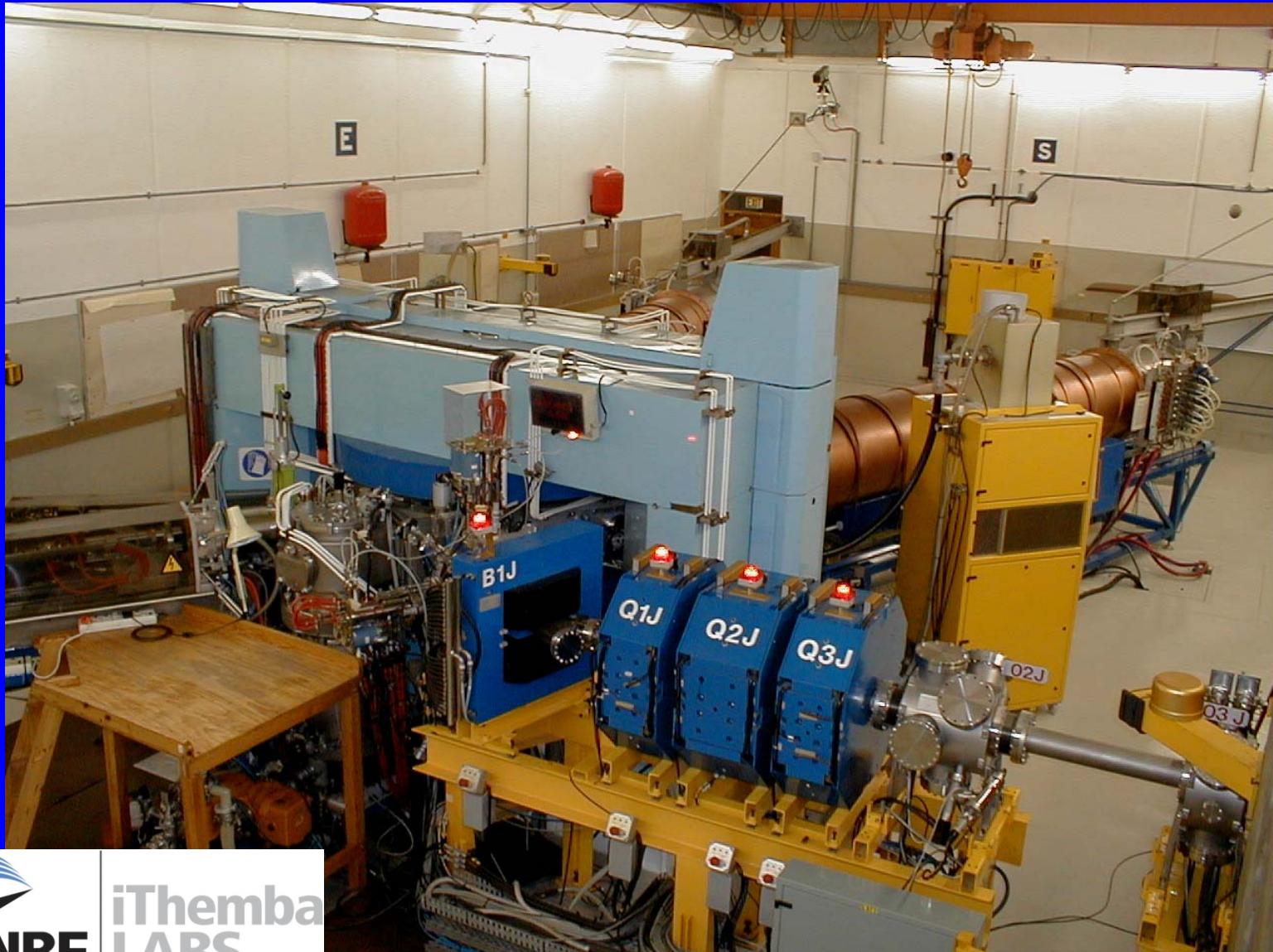
## 21 Fixed phase probes for the separated sector cyclotron



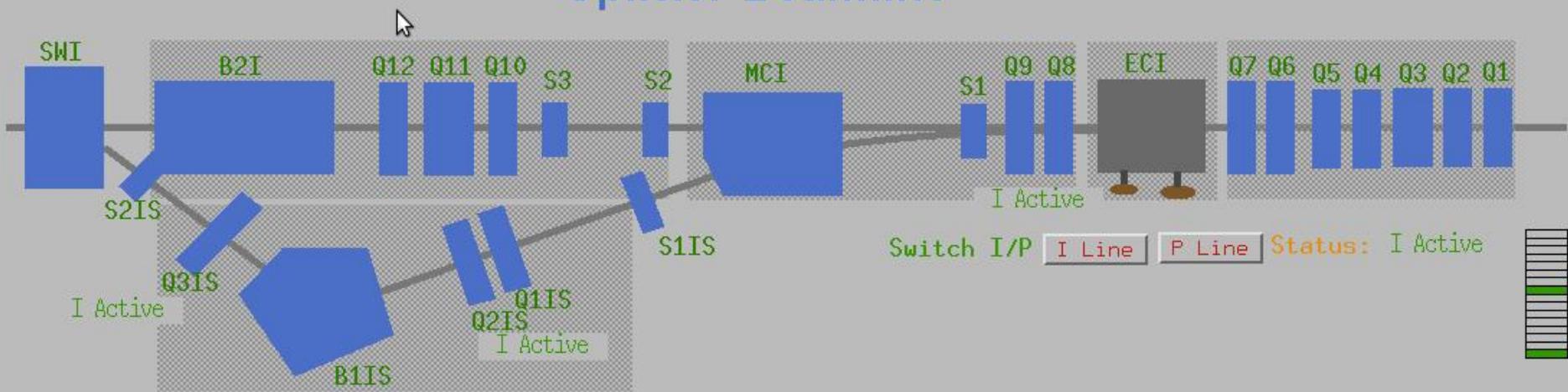
# The Separated-sector cyclotron



# Solid-pole injector cyclotron 1



# Splitter Beamline



## Quads 1 - 5 I Line

Quad 1	ON	OFF	0	Immed	Set&Enter	SET/ENTER	Enter	170	75.8	67.62	On
Quad 2	ON	OFF	0	Immed	Set&Enter	SET/ENTER	Enter	170	95.2	87.82	On
Quad 3	ON	OFF	0	Immed	Set&Enter	SET/ENTER	Enter	170	70.0	69.59	On
Quad 4	ON	OFF	0	Immed	Set&Enter	SET/ENTER	Enter	170	63.2	62.65	On
Quad 5	ON	OFF	0	Immed	Set&Enter	SET/ENTER	Enter	170	36.4	36.41	On
Quad 6, I Line	A	-100	100	IMMED ONLY				100	89.8	89.22	+on
Quad 7, I Line	A	-100	100	IMMED ONLY				100	71.1	71.02	+on