Design Issues of Radioactive Ion Beam Facilities, A. CHABERT, M. <u>LIEUVIN</u>, SPIRAL/GANIL (DSM/CEA, IN2P3/CNRS) - The interest for Radioactive Ion Beams is increasing in many countries all around the world. These ions open new domains of research for nuclear physics, nuclear astrophysics, atomic physics, etc. Two methods are used for the production of these beams: fragmentation of a primary, high energy heavy ion beam passing through a thin target or nuclei production in a thick production target bombarded either by an heavy ion beam, a proton beam or by neutrons. When the radioactive species are produced in a thick target, they must be extracted, ionised, separated, identified and finally accelerated. This requires a radioactive ion source, a mass separator and a post accelerator. The paper reviews these two methods, their respective domain and the specific problems related to the control and the acceleration of radioactive ion beams.