SR-related Accelerator **Physics** Issues, L. FARVACQUE, ESRF -Future Synchrotron Radiation Sources should give further gains in All of the contributing factors must brilliance. therefore be reviewed and possibly upgraded: emittances, beam current, insertion devices. Reducing emittances towards the diffraction immediately raises the problem of ring size and positional beam stability. An increase of the maximum multibunch beam intensity (still rather conservative in SR sources compared to other machines like B meson factories) is linked to the correct treatment of HOMs. Recently, there has been some interest in time structure: up to which point can the bunch length in a Storage Ring be reduced? Questions about single bunch lengthening and stability should be addressed. Finally, high brilliance, short bunches and high current are of course in conflict with a good beam lifetime. Present 3rd Generation Light Sources may be used to explore these limitations and outline perspectives for the 4th generation.