

**ENTRY NO. 69**

NAME OF MACHINE . . . Research Centre Medical Cyclotron . . . . .  
 INSTITUTION . . . . . King Faisal Specialist Hospital and Research Centre . . . . .  
 ADDRESS . . . . . Riyadh, 11211, Saudi Arabia . . . . .  
 TEL . . . 464-7272 . . . . . TELEX . . . . . 201050. ROSPEC. SJ . . . . .  
 IN CHARGE . Dale K. Wells . . . . . REPORTED BY . . Paul S. Plascjak . . . . .

**HISTORY AND STATUS**

DESIGN, date . . . . . Model tests . . . . .  
 ENG DESIGN, date . . . . . TCC Model Cs-30 . . . . .  
 CONSTRUCTION, date . . . . . Factory Tests; March 1977 . . . . .  
 FIRST BEAM, date (or goal) . . . . . October 1981 . . . . .  
 MAJOR ALTERATIONS . . . . . None . . . . .

COST, ACCELERATOR . . . . .  
 COST, FACILITY, total . . . . .  
 FUNDED BY . . . . . Kingdom of Saudi Arabia . . . . .

**ACCELERATOR STAFF, OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

SCIENTISTS . . . . . 1 . . . . . ENGINEERS . . . . . 1 . . . . .  
 TECHNICIANS . . . . . 7 . . . . . CRAFTS . . . . . 2 . . . . .  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year . . . . . 0 . . . . .  
 OPERATED BY . . . . . Research staff or . . . . . x . . . . . Operators  
 OPERATION . . . . . 84 . . . . . hr/wk. On target . . . . . 40 . . . . . hr/wk  
 TIME DISTR. in house . . . . . 100 . . . . . %, outside . . . . . %  
 BUDGET, op & dev . . . . .  
 FUNDED BY . . . . . Kingdom of Saudi Arabia . . . . .

**RESEARCH STAFF**, not included above

USERS, in house . . . . . 5 . . . . . outside . . . . . 0 . . . . .  
 GRAD STUDENTS involved during year . . . . .  
 RESEARCH BUDGET, in house . . . . .  
 FUNDED BY . . . . . Kingdom of Saudi Arabia . . . . .

**MAGNET**

POLE FACE, diameter (compact) . . . . . 96, 5 . . . . . cm, R-extraction . . . . . 42 . . . . . cm  
 R injection . . . . . cm  
 GAP, min . . . . . 5 cm, Field . . . . . 19.5 . . . . . kG  
 max . . . . . 10 cm, Field . . . . . 12 . . . . . kG at . . . . .  $0.2 \times 10^6$  . . . . .  
 AVERAGE FIELD at R ext . . . . . 16 . . . . . kG . . . . . Ampere turns  
 B max / < B > . . . . .

NUMBER OF SECTORS { compact . . . . . } Spiral, max . . . . . deg  
 { separated . . . . . 3 . . . . . }  
 SECTOR ANGLE (SSC) . . . . . deg

TRIMMING COILS . . . . . Harmonic coils . . . . .  
 . . . . . 3 . . . . . inner . . . . . 3 . . . . . outer . . . . .  
 CONDUCTOR, material and type . . . . . Copper, hollow . . . . .  
 STORED ENERGY (cryogenic) . . . . . MJ  
 POWER: main coils . . . . . 60 . . . . . max kW: current stability . . . . .  $5 \times 10^{-4}$   
 trimming coils . . . . . max kW: current stability . . . . .  
 WEIGHT: Fe . . . . . 20 . . . . . tons: coils . . . . . 2 . . . . . tons  
 COOLING system . . . . . D.I. Water . . . . .  
 ION ENERGY (Bending limit) E/A = . . . . .  $q^2/A^2$  MeV/amu  
 (Focusing limit) E/A = . . . . . q/A MeV/amu

**ACCELERATION SYSTEM**

DEES, number . . . . . 2 . . . . . angle . . . . . 81 . . . . . deg  
 BEAM APERTURE . . . . . 1.9 . . . . . cm; DC Bias . . . . . 1.5 . . . . . kV  
 TUNED by, coarse . . . . . shorting Bar . . . . . fine . . . . . Capacitor . . . . .  
 RF . . . . . 14 . . . . . to . . . . . 26.5 . . . . . MHz, stable  $\pm$  . . . . .  
 Orb F . . . . . to . . . . . MHz  
 HARMONICS, RF/Orb F, used . . . . . First . . . . .  
 DEE-Gnd, max . . . . . 30 . . . . . kV, min gap . . . . . 1 . . . . . cm  
 STABILITY, (pk-pk noise)/(pk RF volt) . . . . .  
 ENERGY GAIN, max . . . . . 100 . . . . . kV/turn  
 RF PHASE, stable to  $\pm$  . . . . . deg  
 RF POWER input, max . . . . . 70 . . . . . kW  
 FREQUENCY MODULATION, rate . . . . . /s  
 modulator, type . . . . .  
 beam pulse, width . . . . .

**VACUUM SYSTEM**

OPERATING PRESSURE . . . . .  $3 \times 10^{-5}$  . . . . . Torr or mbar  
 PUMPS, No, Type, Size . . . . . 1 Diffusion Pump . . . . .  
 . . . . . 10" . . . . .

**ION SOURCES**

. . . . . "Cold Cathode" (1) . . . . .

**INJECTION SYSTEM**

**EXTRACTION SYSTEM**

. . . . . Electrostatic and Magnetic Channel (2) . . . . .

**FACILITIES FOR RESEARCH**

SHIELDED AREA, fixed . . . . . 190 . . . . . m<sup>2</sup>; movable None . . . . . m<sup>2</sup>  
 TARGET STATIONS . . . . . 9 . . . . . in . . . . . 4 . . . . . rooms  
 STATIONS served at same time, max . . . . . 1 . . . . .  
 MAG SPECTROGRAPH, type . . . . . 101.5° . . . . .  
 COMPUTER model . . . . . PDP. 11/70 . . . . .  
 OTHER FACILITIES . . . . . Isotope Production . . . . .  
 . . . . . Isocentric Neutron Production . . . . .

**CHARACTERISTIC BEAMS**

PARTICLE	ENERGY (MeV)		CURRENT ( $\mu$ A)	
	Goal	Achieved	Internal	External
. . . P . . . . .	. . . 26 . . . . .	. . . 26.5 . . . . .	. . . 200 . . . . .	. . . 60 . . . . .
. . . d . . . . .	. . . 15 . . . . .	. . . 14.8 . . . . .	. . . 300 . . . . .	. . . 100 . . . . .
. . . He . . . . .	. . . 38 . . . . .	. . . 38.1 . . . . .	. . . 135 . . . . .	. . . 60 . . . . .
. . . $\alpha$ . . . . .	. . . 30 . . . . .	. . . 29.6 . . . . .	. . . 90 . . . . .	. . . 50 . . . . .

SECONDARY . . . . . (part/s)  
 . . . . . n. 27. Rad/min. @ 125. cm . . . . .

**BEAM PROPERTIES**

MEASURED	CONDITIONS	
	MEASURED	CONDITIONS
PULSE WIDTH . . . . . RF deg . . . . . $\mu$ A of . . . . . MeV . . . . . ions		
PHASE EXC. max . . . . . RF deg . . . . . $\mu$ A of . . . . . MeV . . . . . ions		
EXTRACT eff. 80 . . . . . % . . . . . 55 . . . . . $\mu$ A of 26.5 MeV . . . . . ions P		
RESOL $\Delta E/E$ . . . . . 0.5 . . . . . % . . . . . 0.2 . . . . . $\mu$ A of 14.8 MeV . . . . . ions D		
EMITTANCE . . . . .		
( $\pi$ mm-mrad) . . . . . 22 . . . . . axial . . . . .		
. . . . . 9 . . . . . rad . . . . . 2 . . . . . $\mu$ A of 26.5 MeV . . . . . p . . . . .		

**OPERATING PROGRAMS**, time distribution

BASIC NUCLEAR PHYSICS . . . . . 0 . . . . . SOLID STATES PHYSICS . . . . . 0 . . . . .  
 BIOMEDICAL APPLICAT . . . . . 0 . . . . . ISOTOPE PRODUCTIONS . . . . . 40% . . . . .  
 . . . . . Neutron Production . . . . . 40% . . . . .  
 . . . . . R. & D. . . . . 20% . . . . .

**REFERENCES/NOTES**

- 1) IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-14 , 70-71 (1967)
- 2) IEEE Trans. Nucl. Sci. NS-16 , 500-503 (1969)

**PLAN VIEW OF FACILITY, COMMENTS, ETC.**

